

**APPENDIX I**  
**LIST OF FEATURES**

## Appendix Feature List

### TPO

- 1860 Feature 1 (N120W40, N125W40-45, N130W45) was bright red trench that ran diagonally through the north yard midden, post dating the midden. It ran parallel to Feature 8 on its southwest side. There was no pipe at the base of the trench.
- 1977 Feature 2 (N130W20) consists of a group of five small, shallow circular slag-filled deposits, each measuring about 0.4-feet in diameter. This feature was discovered within what turned out to be a pipe trench (Feature 20) that runs diagonally from the tavern/house foundation in a northwesterly direction. These deposits post-date the tavern/house demolition.
- 1977 Feature 3 (N130W20) is an irregular dark stain interpreted as a rodent burrow. This feature was discovered within what turned out to be a pipe trench (Feature 20) that runs diagonally from the house foundation in a northwesterly direction. It post-dates the tavern/house demolition.
- 1940 Feature 4 (N80W00) was a dark irregular-shaped stain approximately 2 feet by 3 feet in size. It was less than half an inch thick extending from 0.95 feet below surface to about 1.15 feet. It was located near the southeast corner of the house foundation and produced no artifacts. It has been interpreted as a fill, possibly related to the highway.
- 1910 Features 5 and 6 (N125W17) are dark irregular-shaped stains. Feature 5 is 2.5 feet long by 1 foot wide, and is less than 0.2 feet thick. It yielded redware, whiteware, pearlware, 1880-1915 and post-1910 bottle glass fragments. Feature 6 is approximately 3 feet wide by 4 feet long, CHECK DEPTH and produced only one oyster shell and several bits of slag. Both were found within a clay fill that proved to be pipe trench fill.
- 1851 Feature 7 (N120 W40) consists of an ashy gray soil mixed with coal slag in the vicinity of the north yard midden excavations. The feature is south of the midden by one foot and has in association a series of stones that appear to have been a piling or support pier. The stones may have supported a porch addition that appears in early twentieth century photos. Mortar, nails, and windowpane were recovered from the feature soil around the stones. A post-1851 hard rubber button was found beneath that soil.
- 1880 Feature 8 (N112-130 W31-50) was a 25+ foot long trench that ran from about the north wall of the house foundation through the midden, which it was dug into. It had been filled with a yellowish brown sandy loam, brownish yellow silty loam and small gravels. Brick fragments, nails, and metal fragments account for most of the materials recovered.

- 1874 Feature 9 (N75W02 & N75W07) was slag and brick fill found to overlay the steps near the southeast corner of the tavern/house. Its deposition would post-date the time when these steps were sealed off by a section of stone foundation. Two post-1864 and two post-1874 window pane fragments were recovered.
- 1977 Feature 10 (N75W40) is 2 foot diameter dark stain off the southwest foundation corner by one foot. It is .1 to .2 foot thick and filled with coal and coal slag, and was found to be part of the rubble fill capping the foundation.
- NCM Feature 11 (N112W02) was a small circular stain that was dug through overlying fill levels into subsoil. It was located one foot north of the foundation near its northeast corner. At the level of the subsoil, the feature is 0.2 feet in diameter, and extends only 0.1 feet into the subsoil. No artifacts were recovered.
- 1908 Feature 12 The early twentieth century dairy/spring house.
- 1820 Feature 13 (N100W33) is square post hole and mold located on the east side of the northwest steps of the rear wing of the house foundation.
- 1853 Feature 14 (N95W05) was a post hole and mold located along the south wall of the northeast room at its juncture with the room addition adjacent to the south. An 1800 and an 1853 coin were recovered from the posthole.
- 1864 Feature 15 (N125W40, N130W40) was a rectangular post mold first identified below the midden soils but was probably dug through the midden. It extended 0.9 feet into the subsoil.
- 1864 Feature 16 (N120W35) was a squared posthole square found at the base of a mottled fill soil extending 1.2 feet into subsoil. It is along the edge of the southwest side of Feature 8, which appears to have cut into it.
- 1762 Feature 17 (N125W40) was a nearly round post hole and mold 1.3 by 1.5 feet in diameter, extending from the base of the midden to HOW DEEP.
- 1890 Feature 18 (N130W80) was a rectangular post hole fifty feet northwest of the house foundation.
- 1890 Feature 19 (N130W80) was a rectangular post hole located about fifty feet northwest of the house foundation, close to Feature 18 along the north wall of the unit.
- 1977 Feature 20 is a large water main that bisects the house foundation. It runs parallel to Route 202 and post dates the 1977 destruction of the house.
- 1890 Feature 21 (N113-140+W45+/-50+GET MORE ACCURATE) was a pipe trench that had been excavated through the west end of the midden. It ran north to south beginning in Backhoe Trench 4 on the north side of a chain link fence and continued

to about N115 on the site grid. The trench then curves southeast, toward the northern end of the house foundation. At the base of the trench are fitted segments of an unglazed terra cotta pipe consisting of various lengths 0.3 feet in diameter, and conforming to the curved shape of the trench.

- 1820 Feature 22 (N120W31) was a 1.6 feet diameter round posthole found below the midden soils.
- 1830 Feature 23 (N46W60) was a pit or depression in the south yard with two levels of fill. The upper level consisted of pea gravel in a matrix of dark yellowish brown (10YR4/6) silty sand. In the lower part of the feature the soil was a yellowish brown (10YR5/6) compact clay loam, and the quantity of gravel diminished and charcoal flecking appeared. The feature is partly covered by a deposit of ash and coal. It covered approximately the southern third of this 3 foot square unit, and was first seen at the top of the subsoil, about 0.6 feet below the surface, from which it extended for a depth of about 0.9 feet. The upper level produced a yellowware sherd, part of a porcelain doll head, and a nail fragment. The lower level yielded redware and whiteware sherds, nail fragments, and over 150 grams of brick fragments. No function could be assigned to this feature.
- Feature 24 (N83W80) was a round post hole and mold 40 feet west of the house foundation.
- Feature 25 (N80W55) was a round post hole and mold located in the back yard. It measured 1.0 by 0.6 feet and extended 0.5 feet into the subsoil.
- 1830 Feature 26 (N59W38) and Feature 27 (N62W59) were post holes located southwest of the house foundation. Yellowware, whiteware, redware, clear glass, a cut nail, coal and a bone fragment were recovered from Feature 27. Based on the initial manufacture date for yellowware the TPQ is 1830.
- 1911 Features 28, 35, 42, and 44 are all post holes and/or molds that form a line running parallel and on the interior of Feature 32, between Feature 32 and Feature 45. Whiteware, ironstone, post-1864 windowpane, cut nails, shell, plaster, and piece of a glass flask post-dating 1911 were recovered from feature 42. The others did not yield artifacts.
- 1790 Feature 29 (N24W20) is a circular post mold potentially associated with Feature 30. One piece of ironstone, post-1790 and unidentifiable nails, and two brass fragments were recovered.
- 1910 Feature 31 (N26W44) is the remains of a brick walkway that had been superimposed over Features 32 and 45.
- Feature 32 is the mortared stone foundation remains of a 36 by 16 foot, two-sided stone foundation outbuilding in the south yard.

- 1880 Feature 33 is the stone remains of what may have been constructed as a conduit in the west field.
- 1857 Feature 34 (N18W03) was a 0.6 foot round posthole that had been dug through Feature 81, the bottle dump.
- Features 36 and 37 (N26W44) were post molds that ran parallel with the north wall of Feature 32. One nail fragment was recovered from Feature 36 and no artifacts from Feature 37.
- 1790 Feature 38 (N63W100) was a rectangular posthole and round post mold in the west field. Redware, cut nails, coal and bone fragments were recovered.
- Feature 39 (N75W15) is 1.3 feet square posthole and extends 1.1 feet into the subsoil.
- Feature 40 (N68W50) is a posthole located 12 feet west of the tavern/house. It did not extend into the subsoil, but was dug through a layer of fill and subsequently covered by two layers of fill.
- Feature 41 (N68W50) was a portion of a slag and rock deposit located approximately ten feet west of the southwest corner of the house foundation. It appears to be a round based on the shape of the portion uncovered, which is less than 1.0 feet across. It begins 1.0 feet below surface and extends 0.5 feet into the subsoil. One mortar chunk and one brick fragment were found.
- 1810 Feature 43 (N43W40) is a deep circular storage pit in the south yard
- 1910 Feature 45 Dry-laid stone floor in south yard.
- 1820 Feature 46 is the remnants of what has been interpreted as a brick French drain.
- Feature 47 is the remains of a one foot wide north-south trending stone wall found in Trench 1 buried under two feet of modern clay fill. It is probably the remnants of an outbuilding that appears on a 1952 map. It does not appear on the 1917 Price and Price map.
- 1911 Feature 48 is a dark slag deposit approximately seven feet in length located .4 foot west of Feature 47 in backhoe trench 1. The full extent of the feature was not delimited as it continued north of the backhoe excavation under several feet of fill. However, the visible portion of the feature was bisected and yielded a mixed deposit.
- NCM Feature 49 is a trench filled with gray-green mottled clay silt located in Backhoe Trench 2 in the north field. No materials were recovered from the feature. It appears to run parallel to the other drainage features and pipe trenches dug through the midden in the North Yard. No pipe was found in this feature, but it probably also

served drainage purposes as it is pitched downhill from the main structure into the north field.

- 1790 Feature 50 (N40W04) was a circular posthole located near the standing stucco wall that parallels Route 202. It appeared to be 1.4 feet in diameter and extended into the subsoil 0.4 feet.
- 1790 Feature 51 (N03W20) is a one foot diameter circular post hole located between the southern end of Feature 30 and the eastern end of Feature 60.
- Feature 52 (N29W03) was a 0.9 foot diameter circular post hole located three feet west of the standing stucco wall paralleling Route 202. It extended 0.35 feet into the subsoil.
- 1790 Feature 53 (N18W06) was a 1.5 foot square post hole that began below Level 3 and extended through the bottle dump (Feature 81) and continued 0.9 feet into subsoil. The total depth of the feature was 2.4 feet.
- 1820 Feature 54 appears to be demolition rubble. It is located east of Feature 60 and south of Feature 30 beneath a layer of sand and mortar.
- Feature 55 (N03W20) is a circular .6 foot diameter post hole that extends .8 foot into the subsoil. It is located less than .5 foot west of Feature 54 and approximately two feet west of Feature 74.
- Features 56, 57, 58, and 59 are postholes in backhoe trench 2 that form an east-west trending line. This line runs parallel to the existing chain link fence that separates the north plowed field from the unplowed north yard. These posts may have served, at an earlier time in the site's use, as a divider between yard and agricultural zones.
- 1790 Feature 60 is the foundation remains of a mortared stone outbuilding in the south yard area west of Feature 30 and east of Features 32 and 45. It was approximately thirteen by fourteen feet with a narrow builder's trench along both the interior and exterior of the feature.
- Feature 61 (S56W08) was located near the standing stucco wall in the south field. It was a 1.0 foot square post hole, and it extends 0.3 feet into the subsoil.
- 1864 Feature 62 (S36W08) was located near the standing stucco wall in the south field. The feature is a 0.9 by 1.3 rectangular post at the base of the plowzone and extends 0.4 feet into the subsoil.
- NCM Feature 63 (S56W31) was found at the base of the plowzone in the south field about 35 feet west of the standing stucco wall.
- 1910 Feature 64 Stone wall and two stone piers in west yard.

- NCM Feature 65, at its surface, appeared to be a square gley-filled stain northwest of the east pier associated with Feature 64. Upon excavation, however, it was determined to be a natural rather than cultural feature as it underlay a natural soil horizon.
- 1790 Feature 66 appears to be a stone floor within Feature 32 and west of Feature 45. It does not, however, appear to be part of the latter feature.
- NCM Feature 67 is a rectangular post hole and mold just outside the southwest corner of Feature 60.
- Feature 68 initially appeared to be a post hole just off the southwest corner of Feature 66, but after bisection was clearly related to rodent disturbance.
- 1864 Feature 69 is a large, dark metal barrel-lined circular stain .5 foot off the southeast corner of Feature 45. It is 4 feet in diameter.
- Feature 70 appears to be a large circular stain off the southwest corner of Feature 60.
- Feature 71, 73, and 78 are triangular post molds forming a semi-circular pattern at the west end of Feature 64, and extending .4 foot into the subsoil.
- 1864 Feature 72 (N57-61W02-09) was a rectangular area of brick thought to have at one time been a brick walkway. It lay six feet south of the southeast steps of the house foundation. It measured 3.5 feet north-south and 6.0 feet east west, and rested on a thin gravel layer that covered a slightly mottled yellowish brown (10YR5/6 to 5/8) silty loam Apb horizon. ARIFACTS FROM Apb. The northeast corner of the feature is notched out and contains a posthole OR POST MOLD?, Feature 77.
- Feature 74 is a .8 foot square post found under Feature 54.
- 1890 Feature 75 is a thin, linear dark stain located between the main wall and the west pier of Feature 64. It is one foot wide and eight feet long, and is potentially related to nearby rodent disturbance.
- 1790 Feature 76 (N70W2) was a 1 foot square post mold located just south of the southeast steps of the tavern/house foundation.
- Feature 77 (N60W03) was a 1.0 foot square post mold found in a cut out of the northeast corner of Feature 72. It extended 0.7 foot into the subsoil.
- Feature 79 is a one foot square post hole and mold located beneath the northwest quarter of Feature 45. It extends one foot into the subsoil.
- 1864 Feature 80 appears to be dark, square stain in the south field just northeast of Feature 43.

- Feature 81 (N18W03-06, N24W03) is a fill soil containing a concentration of mortar and bottle glass in the south field. Most of the glass dates to the 1850's, although a few earlier pieces were present as well. An 1857 coin was also found within this context. The soil containing the mortar and the bottle concentration is restricted to an area that is seven feet by four feet. It has been interpreted as a bottle dump.
- Feature 82 was a stone-lined cement capped well located off the northeast corner of the tavern/house foundation
- Feature 83 was a stone rubble pile northwest of Feature 43.
- Feature 84 was a shallow linear stain northeast of Feature 43.
- 1880 Feature 85 was a large square posthole located along the northeast side of Feature 45.
- 1810 Feature 86 was a shallow stain to the east of Feature 43.
- 1880 Feature 87
- 1790 Feature 88 was the foundation remains of a stone wall interpreted as part of a stone complex that included Features 64 and 89 as well.
- 1790 Feature 89 was the foundation remains of a stone wall interpreted as part of a stone complex that included Features 64 and 88, as well.
- Feature 90 was a stone wall in the south yard that had been laid over cement and connected to a brick-lined manhole. It was identified during backhoe excavation in this part of the site.
- 1816 Feature 91 was a square, straight-sided pit in south yard.
- 1820 Feature 92 was a one foot diameter and 1.2 foot deep posthole and mold dug through the southern edge of Feature 91.
- Feature 93 was a posthole along the east side of Feature 90
- Feature 94 was an oval posthole southwest of Feature 91 and southeast of Feature 95.
- 1795 Feature 95 Pit in south yard.
- Feature 96 was a round posthole to the southeast of Feature 91 and southwest of Feature 95.

1780 Feature 97 was a posthole beneath the northeast edge of Feature 90.

-- Feature 98 was a posthole in the northwest corner of Feature 95.

1790 Feature 99 was a posthole in the southeast corner of Feature 95.