

REFERENCES CITED

- Ames, David L., Mary Callahan, Bernard L. Herman, Rebecca J. Siders
1989 **The Delaware Statewide Comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan.** Prepared for the University of Delaware Center for Historic Architecture and Engineering. Newark.
- Bachman, David C., and Jay F. Custer
1983 **Phase 2 Archaeological Investigations at Three Prehistoric Sites: 7NC-D-43, 7NC-E-45, and 7NC-E-75, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 25. Dover.
- Bachman, David C., David J. Grettler, and Jay F. Custer
1988 **Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Early Action Segment of the Route 13 Corridor, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 69. Dover.
- Becker, M. J.
1984 The Lenape Bands Prior to 1740. In **The Lenape Indian: A Symposium**, edited by H.C. Kraft, p. 19-332. Archaeological Research Center Publication No. 7, Seton Hall University, South Orange, New Jersey.
- Belknap, D. F., and J. C. Kraft
1977 Holocene Relative Sea-Level Changes and Coastal Stratigraphic Units on the Northwest Flank of the Baltimore Canyon Geosyncline. **Journal of Sedimentary Petrology** 47(2):610-629.
- Bloom, A. L.
1983 Sea Level and Coastal Changes. In **Late Quaternary Environments of the United States, Vol. II the Holocene**, edited by H. E. Wright, pp. 42-51. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis.
- Braun, Emma L.
1967 **Deciduous Forests of Eastern North America.** Hafner, New York.
- Catts, Wade P. and Jay F. Custer
1990 **Tenant Farmers, Stone Masons, and Black Laborers: Final Archaeological Investigations of the Thomas Williams Site, Glasgow, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 82. Dover.
- Catts, Wade P., Jay Hodny, and Jay F. Custer
1989 **"The Place at Christeen": Final Archaeological Investigations of the Patterson Lane Site Complex, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 74. Dover.
- Catts, Wade P., Lauralee Rappleye-Marsett, Jay F. Custer, Kevin Cunningham, and Jay Hodny
1988 **Final Archaeological Investigations of the Route 7 South Corridor, Route 13 to I-95, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 58. Dover.
- Coleman, Ellis C., Kevin W. Cunningham, David C. Bachman, Wade P. Catts, and Jay F. Custer
1983 **Final Archaeological Investigations at the Robert Ferguson/Weber Homestead, Ogetown, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 16. Dover.

- Custer, Jay F.
 1982 The Prehistoric Archaeology of the Churchman's Marsh Vicinity: An Introductory Analysis. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 13:1-41.
- 1984 **Delaware Prehistoric Archaeology: An Ecological Approach.** University of Delaware Press, Newark.
- 1986 A Management Plan for Delaware's Prehistoric Cultural Resources. University of Delaware, Center for Archaeological Research, Monograph No. 2. Newark.
- 1988 Lithic Scatter Sites of the Piedmont Zone of Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Delaware. **Pennsylvania Archaeologist** 58:(1)30-42.
- 1989 **Prehistoric Cultures of the Delmarva Peninsula: An Archaeological Study.** University of Delaware Press, Newark.
- Custer, Jay F. and David C. Bachman
 1984 **Phase III Data Recovery Excavations of the Prehistoric Components from the Hawthorn Site 7NC-E-46. New Churchman's Road, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series 27, Dover.
- 1986 **An Archaeological Planning Survey of Selected Portions of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 44. Dover.
- Custer, Jay F., David C. Bachman and David J. Grettler
 1986 **An Archaeological Planning Survey of Selected Portions of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 45. Dover.
- 1987 **Phase I/II Archaeological Research Plan, U.S. Route 13 Relief Route, Kent and New Castle Counties, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 54. Dover.
- Custer, Jay F., Wade P. Catts, Jay Hodny, and Colleen De Santis Leithren
 1990 **Final Archaeological Investigations at the Lewden Green Site (7NC-E-9), Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 85. Dover.
- Custer, J. F., and G. J. Galasso
 1980 Lithic Resources of the Delmarva Peninsula. **Maryland Archaeology** 16(2):1-13.
- Custer, Jay F., and Jay Hodny
 1989 **Final Archaeological Investigations at the Hockessin Valley Site (7NC-A-17), New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 75. Dover.
- Custer, Jay F., Patricia Jehle, Thomas Klatka, and Timothy Eveleigh
 1984 **A Cultural Resources Reconnaissance Planning Study of the Proposed Rt. 13 Relief Corridor, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 30. Dover.
- Custer, J. F. and D. Lowery
 1990 Crane Point: An Early Archaic Site in Maryland. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 6:75-120.

- Custer, J. F., J. H. Sprinkle, A. H. Flora, and M. C. Stiver
 1981 The Green Valley Site Complex: Lithic Reduction Base Camp Sites on the Delaware Fall Line. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 12:1-31.
- Custer, Jay F., and Scott C. Watson
 1985 Archaeological Investigations at 7NC-E-42, A Contact Period Site in New Castle County, Delaware. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 1:97-116.
- Custer, Jay F., Scott C. Watson, Angela Hoseth, and Ellis C. Coleman
 1988 **Final Archaeological Excavations at the Dairy Queen Site (7NC-D-129), New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 63. Dover.
- De Cunzo, Lu Ann and Wade P. Catts
 1990 **Management Plan for Delaware's Historical Archaeological Resources,** University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark.
- Fithian, Charles, H.
 1992 "...On the West Side of the Delaware Bay": Current Research in Early Colonial Delaware. Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Ocean City, Maryland.
- Fletcher, C. H., III
 1988 Holocene Sea Level History and Neotectonics of the United States Mid-Atlantic Region: Applications and Corrections. **Journal of Geology** 96:323-337.
- Gray, Ralph D.
 1959 The Early History of the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal, Part I: Early Plans and Frustrations. **Delaware History** No. 8: 207-264.
- Grettler, David J., David C. Bachman, Jay F. Custer and JoAnn Jamison
 1991 **Phase II Archaeological Survey of All Historic Sites in the Early Action Segment of the State Route 1 Relief Route, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 87. Dover.
- Grettler, David J., David C. Bachman, Jay. F. Custer and JoAnn Jamison
 1991 **Phase I and II Archaeological Survey of Kent Road 88 (Dover to Leipsic Road) and Kent Road 337 (Persimmon Tree Lane) Realignment, and Final Archaeological Excavations at the W. Eager Site for the Delaware Route 1 - Relief Corridor, Dover, Kent County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 90. Dover.
- Hancock, H.
 1932 A History of the Delaware Peach Industry. MS on file, Special Collections Room, Morris Library, University of Delaware, Newark.
- Hazard, S.
 1850 **Annals of Pennsylvania from the Discovery of the Delaware:1609-1682.** Volume I, Hazard and Mitchel, Philadelphia.
- Heite, Louise B., and Edward F. Heite
 1985 **Fork Branch/DuPont Station Community: Archaeological Investigations on Denny's Road, Dover, Kent County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 37. Dover.

- Herman, Bernard L.
 1987 **Architecture and Rural Life in Central Delaware 1700-1900.** The University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.
- Hodny, Jay, David C. Bachman, and Jay F. Custer
 1989 **Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Section, Odessa Segment, of the U.S. Route 13 Corridor, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeological Series 73. Dover.
- Hoffecker, C. E.
 1973 **Readings in Delaware History.** Edited by Carol E. Hoffecker, University of Delaware Press, Newark.
 1977 **Delaware: A Bicentennial History.** W. W. Norton, New York.
- Holmes, William F.
 1961 The New Castle and Frenchtown Turnpike and Railroad Company, 1809-1838. Unpublished M.A. thesis in History, University of Delaware, Newark.
- Hoseth, Angela, Colleen De Santis Leithren, Wade P. Catts, Ellis C. Coleman and Jay F. Custer
 1990 **Final Archaeological Investigations of the A. Temple Site (7NC-D-68), Chestnut Hill Road (Route 4), Ogletown, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 81. Dover.
- Imbrie, John, and Katherine Palmer Imbrie
 1979 **Ice Ages: Solving the Mystery.** Harvard University Press, Cambridge.
- Jones, Olive R.
 1991 Glass Bottle Push-ups and Pontil Marks. In **Approaches to Material Culture Research For Historical Archaeologists**, Compiled by G. L. Miller, O. R. Jones, L. A. Ross, and T. Majewski, p. 87-98. Society for Historical Archaeology, California, Pennsylvania.
- Jordan, R. R.
 1964 Columbia (Pleistocene) Sediments of Delaware. **Delaware Geological Survey Bulletin** No. 12, Newark.
- Knebel, H. J., C. H. Fletcher, III, and J. C. Kraft
 1988 Late Wisconsinan-Holocene Paleogeography of Delaware Bay; A Large Coastal Plain Estuary. **Marine Geology** 83:115-133.
- Kraft, J. C., E. A. Allen, D. F. Balknap, C. J. John, and E. M. Maurmeyer
 1976 Delaware's Changing Shoreline. **Technical Report, Delaware Coastal Zone Management Program** No. 1, Newark.
- Kutzbach, J. E.
 1987 Model Simulations of the Climate Patterns During the Deglaciation of North America. In **North America and Adjacent Oceans During the Last Deglaciation**, edited by W. F. Ruddiman and H. E. Wright Jr., p. 425-446. Geological Society of America, Boulder.
- Lemon, James T.
 1972 **The Best Poor Man's Country: A Geographical Study of Early Southeastern Pennsylvania.** Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.

- Lothrop, Jonathan, Jay F. Custer, and Colleen De Santis
 1987 **Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of the Route 896 Corridor, Route 4-West Chestnut Hill Road to Summit Bridge Approach, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 52. Dover.
- Matthews, Earle D. and Oscar L. Lavoie
 1970 **Soil Survey, New Castle County, Delaware.** United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, in Cooperation with Delaware Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Munroe, John A.
 1978 **Colonial Delaware--A History.** KTO Press, Millwood.
- Noël Hume, Ivor
 1969 **A Guide to Artifacts of Colonial America.** Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Patterson, L. W.
 1990 Characteristics of Bifacial-Reduction Flake-Size Distributions. **American Antiquity** 55(3):550-558.
- Riley, Lynn, David C. Bachman, Glen Mellin, JoAnn E. Jamison, Barbara Hsiao Silber, Jay F. Custer, and David J. Grettler
 1993 **Phase II Archaeological Excavation of all Prehistoric Sites in the Early Action Segment of the Delaware Route 1 Corridor, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 101. Dover.
- Scharf, J. Thomas
 1888 **History of Delaware, 1609-1888.** Vols. I and II. L. J. Richards and Co., Philadelphia.
- Snyder, F. E. and B. H. Guss
 1974 **The District: A History of the Philadelphia District U.S. Army Corps of Engineers - 1866-1971.** U.S. Army Engineer District Philadelphia.
- Spoljaric, N.
 1971 Origins of Colors and Ironstone Beds in the Columbia Formation, Middletown-Odessa Area, Delaware, **Southeastern Geology** 12(4):253-266.
- Sullivan, A. P., III
 1992 Investigating the Archaeological Consequences of Short Term Occupations. **American Antiquity** 57(1):99-115.
- Tainter, J. A.
 1979 The Mountainair Lithic Scatters: Settlement Patterns and Significance Evaluation of Low Density Surface Sites. **Journal of Field Archaeology** 6:463-469.
- Thomas, Ronald A.
 1976 A Re-evaluation of the St. Jones River Site. **Archaeology of Eastern North America** 4:89-110.
- 1980 **Routes 4, 7, 273: An Archaeological Survey, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 9. Dover.

Thomas, Ronald A. (cont.)

1981 **Archaeological Investigations at the Delaware Park Site (7NC-E-41).** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 11. Dover.

Ward, H. H.

1985 **Ironstone Utilization and Exchange in the Upper Delmarva Peninsula.** Unpublished M.A. Thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of Delaware, Newark.

Watson, Scott C. and Jay F. Custer

1990 **Phase III Data Recovery Excavations at the Caryatid Site (28-BU-276) and Eckert Farm Site (28-BU-115), Burlington County, New Jersey.** New Jersey, Department of Transportation, Trenton.

Webb, Robert S., Paige C. Newby, and Thompson Webb, III

1993 **Palynology and Paleohydrology of Delaware: Final Report. In Paleoenvironmental Studies of the State Route 1 Corridor. Contexts For Prehistoric Settlement,** edited by Douglas C. Kellogg and Jay F. Custer, Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series (in press). Dover.

Weslager, C. A.

1961 **Dutch Explorers, Traders, and Settlers in the Delaware Valley, 1609-1664.** University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia.

1967 **The English on the Delaware: 1610-1682.** Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick, New Jersey.

1987 **The Swedes and Dutch at New Castle.** Bart, New York.

MAP SOURCES CONSULTED

Atlas of the State of Delaware. G. William Baist, Philadelphia, 1893.

Atlas of the State of Delaware. Pomeroy and Beers, Philadelphia, 1868.

Map of New Castle County, Delaware. G. M. Hopkins and Co., Philadelphia, 1881.

Map of New Castle County, Delaware from Original Surveys. Samuel Rea and Jacob Price, Smith and Wister, Philadelphia, 1849.

USGS Topographic Survey 1953, 1970. Morris Library, University of Delaware.

A Map of the Counties of New Castle, Kent, and Sussex Upon the Delaware. Drawn by Benjamin Eastburn, Surveyor, 1737.

Land Classification Map of New Castle County, Delaware. Bausman, 1941.