

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	Introduction, Terry H. Klein . . . . .	1
II.	Research Perspective, Terry H. Klein . . . . .	10
	Industrialization . . . . .	14
	Land Use . . . . .	15
	Socio-economic Group . . . . .	17
	Consumer Behavior . . . . .	18
	Hypotheses . . . . .	21
	Historical Investigations . . . . .	25
	Archaeological Investigations . . . . .	26
	Artifactual Investigations . . . . .	27
III.	History, Louise B. Heite . . . . .	29
	Introduction . . . . .	29
	Sources and Sampling Strategy . . . . .	30
	Overview History of Wilmington . . . . .	32
	Frontier and Mercantile Periods . . . . .	40
	Manufacturing Period . . . . .	48
	The Early Industrial Period . . . . .	54
	Late Industrial Period . . . . .	67
	Conclusions . . . . .	75
IV.	Field Investigations, Patrick H. Garrow, Cara L. Wise, and Thomas B. Ford . . . . .	83
	General Field Strategy . . . . .	83
	Excavation Strategy . . . . .	86
	Area A: Orange Street and Tatnall Street . . . . .	88
	Area B: Shipley Street to Orange Street . . . . .	107
	Area C: Shipley Street to Market Street . . . . .	123
	Area D, E, and F: Market Street to King Street . . . . .	126
	Area G: Tatnall Street to West Street . . . . .	144
	Area H: West Street to Washington Street . . . . .	146
	Area I: Justison Street to Washington Street . . . . .	162
	Summary of Field Investigations . . . . .	166
V.	Artifact Analysis, Patrick H. Garrow, and Terry H. Klein . . . . .	169
	Analytical Methods . . . . .	169
	Dating Methods . . . . .	169
	Pattern Analysis Methods . . . . .	176
	Methods for Analysis of Functional Groups within Ceramic and Glass Assemblages . . . . .	185
	Methods for Ceramic Set Analysis . . . . .	187
	Methods for Measuring Economic Level of Ceramic Assemblages . . . . .	189
	Chemical Analysis of Soil Samples . . . . .	191
	Analysis Results . . . . .	193
	Artifact Patterns . . . . .	193
	Pre-Industrial Period Occupation Levels . . . . .	193
	Pre-Industrial Period Features . . . . .	204
	Industrial Period Occupation Levels . . . . .	235

The Joseph Dowdall Contexts on Area A . . . . .	241
The Remaining Industrial Period Features . . . . .	259
Artifact Pattern Summary . . . . .	288
Minimum Vessel Count Determination . . . . .	291
Ceramic Set Analysis . . . . .	305
Analysis of Economic Values of Ceramic Assemblages . . . . .	315
VI. Dietary Pattern Analysis, Cheryl A. Holt . . . . .	347
VII. Synthesis, Terry H. Klein . . . . .	368
Hypothesis 1 . . . . .	368
Hypothesis 2 . . . . .	376
Hypothesis 3 . . . . .	379
Hypothesis 4 . . . . .	384
VIII. Conclusions, Patrick H. Garrow . . . . .	387
References Cited . . . . .	395
Appendix A: Occupation Categories, Louise B. Heite . . . . .	402
B: Project Area Block Histories, Louise B. Heite and Amy Friedlander . . . . .	410
C: Excavation Schedule and Provenience Recordation, Terry H. Klein . . . . .	447
D: Calculation of Mean Ceramic Dates, Terry H. Klein . . . . .	450
E: Minimum Vessel Count Tables, Terry H. Klein . . . . .	465
F: Faunal Data, David T. Clark . . . . .	545
G: Floral Data, David T. Clark . . . . .	685

## LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
1	Dates of Structure Demolition by Block	4
2	Criteria for Socio-economic Group Level Identification	18
3	Project Hypotheses	21
4	Occupational Categories	31
5	Duration of Ownership of Project Area Properties sold each year 1730-1900	49
6	Racial Composition of Wilmington, (Heads of Households) 1800-1859	54
7	Student's t Tests of the Differences in Average Lot Value Between Adjacent Project Area Streets in 1845	59
8	Numbers of Occupant and Non-occupant Landowners by Street Face, Project Area, 1845	59
9	Area A Deposit Summary; Lowest to Highest Deposit	96
10	Area B Deposit Summary; Lowest to Highest Deposit	118
11	Area D Deposit Summary; Lowest to Highest Deposit	133
12	Area E Deposit Summary; Lowest to Highest Deposit	140
13	Area H Deposit Summary; Lowest to Highest Deposit	159
14	Project Area Blocks; Level of Investigation	168
15	Deposits and Features by Chronological Order	170
16	Ceramic Marks and Glass Embossments	173
17	The Revised Carolina Artifact Pattern	177
18	The Public Interaction Pattern	178
19	The Washington Civic Center Artifact Patterns	179
20	The South Kitchen Group	180
21	Kitchen Group Classes for Industrial Period Deposits (Garrow 1982:91)	181
22	The South Architecture Group	182
23	The South Arms Group	183
24	The South Clothing Group	183
25	The South Personal Group	184
26	The South Activity Group	185
27	Results of ph Tests on Deposits	192
28	Pre-Industrial Period Occupation Levels from Areas B, and E	194
29	Pre-Industrial Period Occupation Levels from Areas D, H, B, and A	198
30	Percentage of Kitchen Group Classes Among the Pre-Industrial Occupation Level Contexts	200
31	Percentage of Architecture Group Classes Among the the Pre-Industrial Occupaton Level Contexts	202
32	Pre-Industrial Period Features from Areas A, D, and E	207
33	Percentages of Kitchen Group Artifact Classes Among the Pre-Industrial Feature Contexts	210
34	Percentages of Architecture Group Classes Among the Pre-Industrial Feature Contexts	210
35	Buttons Recovered from Area D, Feature 1	230
36	Area D, Feature 1, Activities Group Artifacts	234
37	Industrial Period Occupation Levels from Area A and H	236

List of Tables (continued)

38	Percentages of Kitchen Group Artifacts Among Industrial Period Occupation Levels	238
39	Percentages of Architecture Group Artifacts Among Industrial Period Occupation Levels	239
40	Activities Group Artifacts from Industrial Period Occupation Levels	240
41	Industrial Period Contexts from the Joseph Dowdall Occupation of Area A	242
42	Percentage of Kitchen Group Classes Among the Joseph Dowdall Deposits of Area A	245
43	Percentage of Architecture Group Classes Among the Joseph Dowdall Deposits of Area A	255
44	Activities Group Artifacts from the Dowdall Contexts	258
45	Area H, Feature 2 Artifact Patterns Industrial Period	261
46	Industrial Period Feature 11, Area H Level 2 and Feature 19, Area A Levels 1-14	264
47	Percentages of Kitchen Group Classes within Industrial Period: Feature 2 from Area H	274
48	Percentages of Kitchen Group Classes within Industrial Period: Feature 11 from Area H and Feature 19 from Area A	274
49	Percentages of Architecture Group Classes within Industrial Period: Feature 2 from Area H	279
50	Percentages of Architecture Group Classes within Industrial Period: Feature 11 from Area H and Feature 19 from Area A	280
51	Buttons Recovered from Feature 2, Levels 2B and C, Area H	282
52	Activities Group Artifacts Recovered from Feature 2, Level 2A, Area H	283
53	Activities Group Artifacts Recovered from Feature 2, Level 2B and 2C, Area H	286
54	Activities Group Artifacts Recovered from Feature 11, Area H	286
55	Activities Group Artifacts Recovered from Feature 19 Area A	287
56	Ceramic Vessels within Functional Groups from Feature 1, Area D	292
57	Percentage of Completeness of the Area D, Feature 1 Vessels	293
58	Glass Vessels within Functional Groups from Feature 1, Area D	294
59	Ceramic Vessels within Functional Groups from Feature 27, Area A	294
60	Ceramic Vessels within Functional Groups from the Dowdall Features	295
61	Glass Vessels within Functional Groups from the Dowdall Deposits	296
62	Ceramic Vessels by Functional Groups within Level 2A of Feature 2, Area H	299

List of Tables (continued)

63	Glass Vessels by Functional Groups within Level 2A of Feature 2, Area H	299
64	Ceramic Vessels within Functional Groups from Levels 2B and 2C of Feature 2, Area H	300
65	Glass Vessels by Functional Groups within Levels 2B and 2C of Feature 2, Area H	301
66	Ceramic Vessels by Functional Groups within Feature 11, Area H	301
67	Glass Vessels by Functional Groups within Feature 11, Area H	302
68	Ceramic Vessels within Functional Groups from Feature 19, Area A	302
69	Glass Vessels within Functional Groups from Feature 19, Area A	303
70	Ceramic Sets	308
71	Tea/Coffee Sets: Complete Sets and Set Remnants Area D, Feature 1, Levels 7 and 8	311
72	Tea/Coffee Sets: Complete Sets and Set Remnants Dowdall Features	312
73	Tea/Coffee Sets: Complete Sets and Set Remnants Area H, Feature 2	312
74	Wise Analysis Status Indices: Pre-Industrial Period Deposits and Features	316
75	Wise Analysis Status Indices: Industrial Period Deposits and Features	319
76	Ceramic Economic Scaling Data, Area D, Feature 1	323
77	Ceramic Economic Scaling Data, Area A, Feature 15	324
78	Ceramic Economic Scaling Data, Area A, Feature 17	325
79	Ceramic Economic Scaling Data, Area A, Feature 25	326
80	Ceramic Economic Scaling Data, Area A, All Dowdall Features	327
81	Ceramic Economic Scaling Data, Area H, Feature 2, Level 2A	328
82	Ceramic Economic Scaling Data, Area H, Feature 2, Level 2B	329
83	Ceramic Economic Scaling Data, Area H, Feature 2, Level 2C	330
84	Ceramic Economic Scaling Data, Area H, Feature 2, Levels 2B and 2C	331
85	Mean Ceramic Values Derived from Miller's Sample Sites; Area D1, Washington, D.C. Civic Center Site; and Wilmington Features	339
86	Relative Percentages of Plates, Cups, and Bowls from Miller's Ceramic Economic Scaling Examples; Area D1 from Washington, D.C. Civic Center Site, and Wilmington Features	344
87	Faunal Assemblage Totals	349

List of Tables (continued)

88	Domestic and Professional Butchering within the Project Area	351
89	Z Values for High, Medium, and Low Status Cuts of Meat	353
90	Floral Assemblage Totals	357
91	Calculation of Means and Standard Deviations for Mean Ceramic Values of Middle Level versus Lower Level Socio-economic Households	383
92	Calculation of Means and Standard Deviations for Mean Ceramic Values of Rural versus Urban Sites	384

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
1	Project Area Location Map	2
2	Blocks in Project Area	3
3	Possible Patterns of Land Use	16
4	Topography of Early Wilmington	33
5	Plan of Wilmington Drawn in 1772	34
6	Willing Town 1727-1736	37
7	Plan of Willing Town 1736	42
8	Elevation of a Wilmington Hotel	45
9	Geographic Distribution of Non-Manual Occupational Categories, 1814	52
10	Geographic Distribution of Manual Workers, 1814	53
11	Distribution of Blacks within Occupation Categories	55
12	Property Values in 1845, Project Area	57
13	Changes in Industrial Power Sources	58
14	Geographic Distribution of Non-Manual Workers, 1845	61
15	Geographic Distribution of Manual Workers, 1845	62
16	Geographic Distribution of Non-Manual Workers, 1860	64
17	Geographic Distribution of Manual Workers, 1860	65
18	Geographic Distribution of Non-Manual Workers, 1870	68
19	Geographic Distribution of Manual Workers, 1870	70
20	Beers Atlas 1868	71
21	Geographic Distribution of Non-Manual Workers, 1890	72
22	Geographic Distribution of Manual Workers, 1890	74
23	Wilmington Street System	87
24	Area A Study Lots	89
25	Area A Intensive Excavation Area	92
26	Area A Excavation Unit Locations	93
27	Area A Excavation Area with Feature Locations	95
28	Area A 120 West Line East Profile	101
29	Area A 0 North Line North Profile	102
30	Area A Feature Number 18 East Profile	104
31	Area A Feature Number 19 East Profile	105
32	Area B Study Lot	108
33	Area B Backhoe Trenches and Excavation Unit Location	112
34	Area B Trench A West Profile, North Section	114
35	Area B Trench B West Profile	115
36	Area B Plan View Terraces with Excavation Units and Features	116
37	Area B West Profiles Along 104E, 112E, and 118E Lines	119
38	Area C Study Lot	124
39	Area C Trench Locations	125
40	Areas D and E Study Lots	127
41	Areas D, E, and F Excavation Areas and Backhoe Trenches	128
42	Area D Excavation Unit Locations	130
43	Area D Excavation Area with Feature Locations	131
44	Area D North and West Wall Profiles of Excavation Units	134
45	Area E Excavation Area with Feature Locations	136
46	Area E 55 North Line, North Profile	137

List of Figures (continued)

47	Area E 505 East Line, East Profile	138
48	Area G Study Lot	145
49	Area G Trench Locations and Strip Area	147
50	Area G Backhoe Trench B North Profiles	148
51	Area G Strip Area	149
52	Area H Study Lots	151
53	Area H Location of Backhoe Trenches and Excavation Area	152
54	Area H Backhoe Trench A West Profile	153
55	Area H Excavation Area with Feature Locations	155
56	Area H 34 South Line, North Profile	156
57	Area H 636 West Line, West Profile	157
58	Area H West Profile at Unit 44S/646W, with-Feature Number 11	161
59	Area I Study Lots	163
60	Area I Backhoe Trenches and Strip Areas	164
61	Area I Close-up of Backhoe Trenches, Strip Areas, and Row of Looted Privies	165
62	Area I Profiles of Backhoe Trenches	167
63	Percentage of Ceramic and Glass Vessels within Functional Groups, Dowdall Features	298
64	Percentage of Ceramic Vessels within Functional Groups - Wilmington Features	304
65	Percentage of Ceramic Vessels within Functional Groups - Area D1, Washington D.C. Civic Center Site and King Street Site, Alexandria, Virginia	306
66	Percentage of Glass Vessels within Functional Groups, Wilmington Features and Area D1, Washington, D.C. Civic Center Site	307
67	Wise Analysis; Status Indices Pre-Industrial Deposits and Features	317
68	Wise Analysis, Status Indices Industrial Deposits and Features	318
69	Economic Scaling of Ceramics from Wilmington, Area D, Feature 1; Area A, Dowdall Features; and Area H, Feature 2	321
70	Economic Scaling of Ceramics: Wilmington, Area A, All Dowdall Features	322
71	Economic Scaling of Ceramics: From Miller's (1980) Sample Sites and Area D1, Washington, D.C. Civic Center Site (Garrow 1982)	337
72	Mean Ceramic Values from Miller's (1980) Sample Sites; Area D1, Washington, D.C. Civic Center Site; and Wilmington Features, by Chronological Order	338
73	Distribution of Land Use Activities 1730 to 1810	369
74	Distribution of Land Use Activities 1810 to 1840s	370
75	Distribution of Land Use Activities 1840s to 1870s	371
76	Distribution of Land Use Activities 1870s to 1900	372

## LIST OF PLATES

Plate		Page
1	Area A, View to the East	90
2	Area A, Excavation Unit 30N, 110W-North Profile	90
3	Area A, Feature Number 15	100
4	Area A, Feature Number 25	100
5	Area A, Feature Number 18	106
6	Area B, Looking to the South	109
7	Area B, Terrace Excavations	109
8	Area B, Photograph of 101 Shipley Street Circa 1860s	110
9	Area B, Close-Up Terrace Excavations, with Feature Number 1	121
10	Area B, Feature Number 1	122
11	Area E, Aerial of Excavations	139
12	Area E, Backhoe Trenching	143
13	Area H, Excavations	158
14	Area H, Feature Numbers 1 and 2	158
15	Representative Artifacts from Feature 1, Area D	206
16	Undecorated Creamware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	211
17	Black Transfer Printed Creamware Mug from Feature 1, Area D. Printed "A Present from London."	211
18	Dipped Creamware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D and Feature 28, Area A (mug)	212
19	Dipped Pearlware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	212
20	Green Edged Pearlware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	213
21	Blue Edged Pearlware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	213
22	Polychrome Pearlware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	214
23	Polychrome Pearlware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	214
24	Blue Hand-painted Pearlware Vessels from Feature 1 Area D	215
25	Blue Hand-painted Pearlware Vessel from Feature 1, Area D	215
26	Blue Transfer Printed Pearlware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	216
27	Blue Transfer Printed Pearlware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	216
28	Blue Transfer Printed Pearlware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	217
29	Late Blue Transfer Printed Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	217
30	Three Blue Transfer Printed Pearlware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	218
31	Brown Transfer Printed Pearlware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	218
32	Chinese Enamelled Overglaze Porcelain from Feature 1, Area D	219
33	Chinese Enamelled Overglaze Porcelain from Feature 1, Area D	219

LIST OF PLATES (continued)

Plate		Page
34	Chinese Enamelled Overglaze Porcelain from Feature 1, Area D	220
35	Pink Luster Pearlware Vessel from Feature 1, Area D	220
36	Black Basaltes Inkwell from Feature 1, Area D	221
37	Ceramic Mark on Black Basaltes Inkwell from Feature 1, Area D	221
38	Redware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	222
39	Redware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	222
40	Redware Vessel from Feature 1, Area D	223
41	Redware Vessel from Feature 1, Area D	223
42	Redware Vessels from Feature 1, Area D	224
43	Redware Vessel from Feature 1, Area D	224
44	Wine/spirit Bottles from Feature 1, Area D	225
45	Case Bottles from Feature 1, Area D	225
46	Wheel Engraved, Pressed, and Fluted Base Tumblers from Feature 1, Area D	226
47	Pharmaceutical Bottles from Feature 1, Area D	227
48	Culinary Bottle from Feature 1, Area D	227
49	Furniture Group Artifacts from Areas B and D	229
50	Arms Group Artifacts from Feature 1, Area D	229
51	Clothing Group Artifacts from Feature 1, Area D	231
52	Personal Group Artifacts from Feature 1, Area D	231
53	Personal Group Artifacts from Feature 1, Area D	233
54	Tobacco Pipe Group Artifacts from Feature 1, Area D	233
55	Late Dipped Vessel from the Dowdall Deposits	246
56	Late Blue Edged Vessel from the Dowdall Deposits	246
57	Late Blue Transfer Print (Blue Willow) Fragments from the Dowdall Deposits	247
58	Late Blue Transfer Print Tea Wares from the Dowdall Deposits	247
59	Late Blue Transfer Print Vessel from the Dowdall Deposits	248
60	Late Blue Transfer Print Vessel from the Dowdall Deposits	248
61	Late Blue Transfer Print Saucers Marked "Singanese" from Feature 28, Area A	249
62	Late Blue Transfer Print Saucers Marked "Singanese" from the Dowdall Deposits	249
63	Rockingham Glazed Yellowware Lid from the Dowdall Deposits	250
64	Rockingham Glazed Yellowware Spitton from the Dowdall Deposits	250
65	Mineral Water Bottle from the Dowdall Deposits Marked "J. Dowdall Wilmington Del."	252
66	Mineral Water Bottle from the Dowdall Deposit (Reverse) Marked "Superior Mineral Water Union Glass Works"	252
67	Mineral Water Bottle Glass from the Dowdall Deposits	253
68	Pharmaceutical Bottle from the Dowdall Deposits	253
69	Stemware from the Dowdall Deposits	254

LIST OF PLATES (continued)

Plate		Page
70	Tobacco Pipe from the Dowdall Deposits	257
71	Tobacco Pipe from the Dowdall Deposits (Stem Marked "McDougall")	257
72	Representative Artifacts from Feature 2, Area H	260
73	White Bodied Ironstone Vessels from Feature 2, Area H	266
74	Plain CC Ware Vessels from Feature 2, Area H	266
75	Late Dipped Vessels from Feature 2, Area H	267
76	Late Polychrome Vessels from Feature 2, Area H	267
77	Late Sponged Ware Vessels from Feature 2, Area H	268
78	Yellow Ware Vessel from Feature 2, Area H	269
79	Yellow Ware Vessel from Feature 2, Area H	269
80	Late Purple and Blue Transfer Print Vessels from Feature 2, Area H	270
81	Flow Blue Vessel from Feature 2, Area H	270
82	Late Blue Transfer Print Vessels from Feature 2, Area H	271
83	Late Blue Transfer Print Vessels from Feature 2, Area H	271
84	Luster on Redware Vessel from Feature 2, Area H	272
85	Luster on Redware Vessel from Feature 2, Area H	272
86	Redware Vessel from Feature 2, Area H	273
87	Redware Vessel from Feature 2, Area H	273
88	Mineral Water Bottles from Feature 2, Area H	275
89	Mineral Water Bottles from Feature 2, Area H	275
90	Glass Tumblers from Feature 2, Area H	276
91	Shot Glass from Feature 2, Area H	276
92	Pharmaceutical Bottles from Feature 2, Area H	277
93	Pharmaceutical ("J. S. Bennett Druggist") Bottle from Feature 11, Area H	277
94	Perfume Bottle from Feature 2, Area H	278
95	Glass Nursing Bottle from Feature 11, Area H	278
96	Porcelain Buttons from Feature 2, Area H	281
97	Religious Medallion, Clay Marbles, and Rubber Comb from Feature 2, Area H	281
98	Lamp Globe, Wick Holders, Base, and Fuel Reservoir from Feature 2, Area H	284
99	Glass Syringe Parts from Feature 2, Area H	284
100	Toys from Feature 11, Area H	285
101	Curry Comb from Feature 19, Area A	285
102	Table Setting from Feature 1, Area D	333
103	Table Setting from Feature 2, Area H	334