

CHAPTER IX
REFERENCES CITED

- Adams, Jenny L.
1999 Refocusing the Role of Food-Grinding Tools as Correlates for Subsistence Strategies in the U.S. Southwest. *American Antiquity* 64:475-498.
- Ahler, Stanley A.
1989 Mass Analysis of Flaking Debris: Studying the Forest Rather than the Trees. *Archaeological Papers of the American Anthropological Association* 1:85-118.
- Aller, Wilma F.
1954 Aboriginal Food Utilization of Vegetation by the Indians of the Great Lake Region as Recorded in the Jesuit Relations. *Wisconsin Archaeologist* 35:59-73.
- Andrefsky, William, Jr.
1994 Raw-Material Availability and the Organization of Technology. *American Antiquity* 59:21-35.
- Bagenal, T.B., F.J.H. Mackereth, and J. Heron
1973 The Distinction Between Brown Trout and Sea Trout by the Strontium Content of Their Scales. *Journal of Fish Biology* 5:555-557.
- Banister, John
1970 *John Banister and His Natural History of Virginia, 1678-1692*. Edited by Joseph and Nesta Ewan. University of Illinois Press, Urbana.
- Beard, Lorna, Jerry Hilliard, and Glen Akridge
2000 Historical and Chemical Traces of an Ozark Cemetery for Enslaved African-Americans: A Study of Silhouette Burials in Benton County, Arkansas. *North American Archaeologist* 21(4):323-350.
- Bedell, John
1996a *Management Report: Phase II Archaeological Testing of Prehistoric Sites 7NC-J-219, 7NC-J-50, and 7NC-H-91 in the Lynch Wetland Replacement Area, New Castle County, Delaware*. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

1996b *Management Report: Phase II Testing of 7NC-J-220, the Knotts Site, New Castle County, Delaware*. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Bedell, John, and Charles LeeDecker

- 1999 Multiple Approaches to Pit Features of Puncheon Run. Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Bedell, John, Charles H. LeeDecker, John T. Eddins, Ingrid Wuebber, Robert Jacoby, and Earl Proper

- 1997 *Phase I and II Archaeological Studies in the Proposed SR 1 Corridor, Scott Run to Pine Tree Corners, New Castle County, Delaware.* Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Bedell, John, Ingrid Wuebber, Meta Janowitz, Marie-Lorraine Pipes, Gerard Scharfenberger, and Charles LeeDecker

- 1999 *An Ordinary Family in Eighteenth-Century Delaware: Excavations at the Thomas Dawson Site.* Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Bender, Barbara

- 1985 Emergent Tribal Formations in the American Midcontinent. *American Antiquity* 50:52-62.

Berger, see The Louis Berger Group, Inc.

Bernstein, David J.

- 1990 Prehistoric Seasonality Studies in Coastal Southern New England. *American Anthropologist* 92:96-115.

- 1993 *Prehistoric Subsistence on the Southern New England Coast: The Record from Narragansett Bay.* Academic Press, New York.

Beverley, Robert

- 1705 *The History and Present State of Virginia in Four Parts.* Printed for R. Parker, London.

Binford, L.R.

- 1978 Dimensional Analysis of Behavior and Site Structure: Learning from an Eskimo Hunting Stand. *American Antiquity* 43:330-361.

- 1979 Organization and Formation Processes: Looking at Curated Technologies. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 35:255-273.

- 1980 Willow Smoke and Dogs' Tails: Hunter-Gatherer Settlement Systems and Archaeological Site Formation. *American Antiquity* 45:4-20.

- 1983 *In Pursuit of the Past: Decoding the Archaeological Record*. Thames and Hudson, New York.
- Boudreau, Jeffrey
 1981 Replicating Quartz Squibnocket Small Stemmed and Triangular Points. In *Quartz Technology in Prehistoric New England*, edited by Russell J. Barber, pp. 5-34. Institute for Conservation Archaeology, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Bourque, Bruce J.
 1995 *Diversity and Complexity in Prehistoric Maritime Societies, a Gulf of Maine Perspective*. Plenum, New York.
- Brewer, R., and P.G. Merritt
 1978 Wind Throw and Tree Replacement in a Climax Beech-Maple Forest. *Oikos* 30:149-152.
- Brown, James A., and Robert K. Vierra
 1983 What Happened in the Middle Archaic? Introduction to an Ecological Approach to Koster Site Archaeology. In *Archaic Hunters and Gatherers in the American Midwest*, edited by James L. Phillips and James A. Brown, pp. 165-195. Academic Press, New York.
- Brown, Russell G., and Melvin L. Brown
 1972 *Woody Plants of Maryland*. University of Maryland, College Park.
 1984 *Herbaceous Plants of Maryland*. University of Maryland, College Park.
- Broyles, Bettye J.
 1971 *Second Preliminary Report: The St. Albans Site, Kanawha County, West Virginia*. Report of Archaeological Investigations, No. 3. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey, Morgantown.
- Brush, Grace
 1997 *Pollen Analysis of Sediment Core from Piney Pond, Delaware*. Ms. on file, The Louis Berger Group, Inc., Washington, D.C.
- Burton, James H., and T. Douglas Price
 1999 Evaluation of Bone Strontium as a Measure of Seafood Consumption. *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 9:233-236.
- Butzer, K.W.
 1982 *Archaeology as Human Ecology*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Byrd, William

- 1972 [1732] *Natural History of Virginia or The Newly Discovered Eden. In The Fish and Fisheries of Colonial America.* Edited by John C. Pearson. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C, pp. 829-841.

Callahan, Errett

- 1979 The Basics of Biface Knapping in the Eastern Fluted Point Tradition: A Manual for Flintknappers and Lithic Analysts. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 7:1-180.
- 1981 *Pamunky Housebuilding: An Experimental Study of Late Woodland Construction in the Powhatan Confederacy.* Ph.D. dissertation, The Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C.

Canby, W.M.

- 1881 Notes on Certain Trees of the Delaware Peninsula. *Botanical Gazette* 6:270-271.

Carbone, Victor A.

- 1976 *Environment and Prehistory in the Shenandoah Valley.* Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, Catholic University, Washington, D.C.

Carlson, Gustav G., and Volney H. Jones

- 1940 Some Notes on Uses of Plants by the Comanche Indians. *Papers of the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts and Letters* 25:527-542.

Cavallo, John

- 1982 Fish, Fires, and Foresight: Middle Woodland Economic Adaptations in the Abbott Farm National Landmark, Trenton, New Jersey. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Eastern States Archaeological Federation, Norfolk, Virginia.
- 1987 *Area B Site (28Me1-B), Data Recovery.* Trenton Complex Archaeology: Report 8. Revised edition 1996. The Cultural Resource Group, Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., East Orange, New Jersey. Prepared for the Federal Highway Administration and the New Jersey Department of Transportation, Bureau of Environmental Analysis, Trenton.
- 1994 Archaeological Applications of Animal Behavior and Ecology. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 10:67-72.

Champlain, Samuel de

- 1922 *The Voyages and Explorations of Samuel De Champlain, 1604-1616, Narrated by Himself.* Vol. III. Translated by A.N. Bourne, edited by E.G. Bourne. Allerton Book Co., New York.

- Chapman J., R.B. Stewart, and R.A. Yarnell
 1974 Archaeological Evidence for Precolumbian Introduction of *Portulaca oleracea* and *Mollugo verticillata* into Eastern North America. *Economic Botany* 28:411-412.
- Cheever, George B. (editor)
 1848 *The Journal of the Pilgrims at Plymouth, in New England, 1620, Known as Mourt's Relation*. John Wiley, New York.
- Coe, Joffre L.
 1964 The Formative Cultures of the Carolina Piedmont. *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society* 54(5).
- Culin, Stewart
 1975 *Games of the North American Indians*. Dover Publications, New York. Originally published 1891.
- Custer, Jay F.
 1984a *Delaware Prehistoric Archaeology: An Ecological Approach*. University of Delaware Press, Newark.
- 1984b *Analysis of Collections from Three Barker's Landing Sites, Kent County, Delaware*. Report No. 3. Center for Archaeological Research, University of Delaware, Newark.
- 1984c A Contextual Analysis of Woodland I Artifacts Manufactured from Non-local Materials on the Delmarva Peninsula: Implications for Patterns of Trade and Exchange. In *Prehistoric Lithic Exchange Systems in the Middle Atlantic Region*, edited by Jay F. Custer, pp. 58-72. Monograph No. 3. Center for Archaeological Research, University of Delaware, Newark.
- 1986 Late Woodland Cultural Diversity in the Middle Atlantic: An Evolutionary Perspective. In *Late Woodland Cultures of the Middle Atlantic Region*, edited by Jay F. Custer, pp. 143-168. University of Delaware Press, Newark.
- 1989 *Prehistoric Cultures of the Delmarva Peninsula*. University of Delaware Press, Newark.
- 1994 *Stability, Storage, and Culture Change in Prehistoric Delaware: The Woodland I Period (3000 B.C. — A.D. 1000)*. Delaware State Historic Preservation Office, Dover.
- 1996 *Prehistoric Cultures of Eastern Pennsylvania*. Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg.

- Custer, Jay F., and David C. Bachman
 1984 *Phase III Data Recovery Excavations of the Prehistoric Components from the Hawthorn Site 7NC-E-46, New Churchman's Road, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware.* DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 27. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Custer, Jay F., David C. Bachman, and David J. Grettler
 1986a *An Archaeological Planning Survey of Selected Portions of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware.* DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 45. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- 1986b *An Archaeological Planning Survey of Selected Portions of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor, New Castle County, Delaware.* DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 44. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Custer, Jay F., and Jay Hodny
 1989 *Final Archaeological Investigations at the Hockessin Valley Site (7NC-A-17), New Castle County, Delaware.* Archaeology Series No. 75. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Custer, Jay F., Angela Hoeseth, Barbara Hsiao Silber, David J. Grettler, and Glen Mellin
 1994 *Final Archaeological Investigations at the Pollack Prehistoric Site (7K-C-203), State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware.* DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 126. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Custer, Jay F., Lynn Riley, and Glen Mellin
 1996 *Final Archaeological Excavations at the Leipsic Site (7K-C-194A), State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware.* DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 118. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Custer, Jay F., Karen R. Rosenberg, Glen Mellin, and Arthur Washburn
 1990 A Re-Examination of the Island Field Site (7K-F-17), Kent County, Delaware. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 18:145-212.
- Custer, Jay F., and Barbara H. Silber
 1995 *Final Archaeological Investigations at the Snapp Prehistoric Site (7NC-G-101), State Route 1 Corridor, Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Section, New Castle County, Delaware.* DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 122. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Custer, Jay F., Mary C. Stiner, and Scott C. Watson
 1983 Excavations at the Wilgus Site (7S-K-21), Sussex County, Delaware. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 15:1-45.

- Custer, Jay F., Scott C. Watson, and Barbara Hsiao Silber
 1996 *Final Archaeological Excavations at the Carey Farm (7K-D-3) and Island Farm (7K-C-13) Sites, State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware*. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 146. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Dawson, Frank Wrightson, III, and David G. Burke
 1985 *Vascular Plant Species Occurring in Maryland Wetlands*. Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Annapolis.
- Day, Gordon
 1953 The Indian as an Ecological Factor in the Northeastern Forest. *Ecology* 34(2):329-346.
- DeBoer, Warren R.
 1988 Subterranean Storage and the Organization of Surplus: The View from Eastern North America. *Southeastern Archaeology* 7(1):1-19.
- Denny, C.S., and J.P. Owens
 1979 *Sand Dunes on the Central Delmarva Peninsula, Maryland and Delaware*. Professional Paper 1067-c. United States Geological Survey, Reston, Virginia.
- Denny, C.S., and J.S. Goodlett
 1956 Microrelief Resulting from Fallen Trees. In *Surficial Geology and Geomorphology of Potter County, Pennsylvania*, edited by C.S. Denny, pp. 59-68. Professional Paper 288. United States Geological Survey, Reston, Virginia.
- Dent, R. Joseph
 1979 *Ecological and Sociocultural Reconstruction in the Upper Delaware Valley*. Ph.D. dissertation, The American University, Washington, D.C.
 1995 *Chesapeake Prehistory: Old Traditions, New Directions*. Plenum Press, New York.
- Dent, Richard J., and Barbara Kauffman
 1985 Aboriginal Subsistence and Site Ecology as Determined from Microfloral and Microfaunal Remains. In *Shawnee Minisink*, edited by C.W. McNett, pp. 55-79. Academic Press, New York.
- Denton, Daniel
 1845 *A Brief Description of New York Formerly Called New Netherlands*. London, 1670. Edited by John Pennington. Proceedings of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania 1(1).

- de Rasieres, Isaack
 1909 Letter of Isaack de Rasieres to Samuel Blonmaert, 1628 (?). In *Narratives of New Netherland, 1609-1664*, edited by J. Franklin Jameson, pp. 102-115. Charles Scribner's Sons, New York.
- De Valinger, L.
 1970 *Report on the Excavation of the St. Jones River site near Lebanon, Delaware*. Delaware State Museum Series Bulletin No. 3, Dover.
- DeVries, David P.
 1909 From the "Korte Historiael Ende Journaelo Aenteyckeninge," by David Pieterz. De Vries, 1633-1643 (1655). In *Narratives of New Netherland, 1609-1664*, edited by J. Franklin Jameson, pp. 7-29. Charles Scribner's Sons, New York.
- Didier, M. E.
 1975 The Argillite Problem Revisited: An Archaeological and Geological Approach to a Classical Archaeological Problem. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 3(1):90-100.
- Dragoo, Don W.
 1963 *Mounds for the Dead: An Analysis of the Adena Culture*. Annals of the Carnegie Museum 37, Pittsburgh.
- Egghart, Chris, and Carter Shields
 2000 The Hickory Bluff Lithic Assemblage: Stone Artifacts in an Outcrop Deficient Zone. Paper presented at the Society for American Archaeology, April 5-9, Philadelphia.
- Eisele, J.A., D.D. Fowler, G. Haynes, and R.A. Lewis
 1995 Survival and Detection of Blood Residues on Stone Tools. *Antiquity* 69(262):36-46.
- Ellis, Linda Wooten
 1997 Hot Rock Technology. In *Hot Rock Cooking on the Greater Edwards Plateau: Four Burned Rock Midden Sites in West Central Texas*, by Stephen L. Black, Linda W. Ellis, Darrell G. Creel, and Glenn T. Goode, vol. 1, pp. 43-82. Studies in Archeology 22. Texas Archeological Research Laboratory, University of Texas, Austin.
- Emerson, Thomas E., and Dale L. McElrath
 1983 A Settlement-Subsistence Model of the Terminal Late Archaic Adaptation in the American Bottom, Illinois. In *Archaic Hunters and Gatherers in the American Midwest*, edited by James L. Phillips and James A. Brown, pp. 219-242. Academic Press, New York.

- Eyre, F.H. (editor)
 1980 *Forest Cover Types of the United States and Canada*. Society of American Foresters, Washington, D.C.
- Fiedel, Stuart J.
 1988 Stemmed Points: A Challenge for Archaeological Theory. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 4:71-78.
 1990 Middle Woodland Algonquian Expansion: A Refined Model. *North American Archaeologist* 11(30):209-230.
- Flannery, Regina
 1939 An Analysis of Coastal Algonquin Culture. Anthropology Series, Vol. VII. Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C.
- Flannery, Tim F.
 1998 *Throwim Way Leg*. Atlantic Monthly Press, New York.
- Flenniken, J. Jeffrey, and Anan W. Raymond
 1986 Morphological Projectile Point Typology: Replication Experimentation and Technological Analysis. *American Antiquity* 51:603-614.
- Ford, T. Latimer
 1970 Adena Sites on Chesapeake Bay. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 4:63-88.
- Funk, Robert E.
 1993 *Archaeological Investigations in the Upper Susquehanna Valley, New York State*. Monographs in Archaeology, Persimmon Press, Buffalo, New York.
- Gardner, William M.
 1975 Early Pottery in Eastern North America: A Viewpoint. In *Proceedings of the 1975 Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference*, edited by W.F. Kinsey, pp. 13-26. North Museum, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.
 1987 Comparison of Ridge and Valley, Blue Ridge, Piedmont and Coastal Plain Archaic Period Site Distribution: An Idealized Transect (Preliminary Model). *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 3:49-80.
- Gifford-Gonzalez, Diane P., David B. Damrosch, Debra R. Damrosch, John Pryor, and Robert L. Thunen
 1985 The Third Dimension in Site Structure: An Experiment in Trampling and Vertical Dispersal. *American Antiquity* 50:803-818.

- Gilmore, Melvin R.
 1919 *Uses of Plants by the Indians of the Missouri River Region. Thirty-third Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology*, pp. 42-154. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- 1933 *Some Chippewa Uses of Plants*. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
- Goldberg, Paul, and Trina Arpin
 1998 *Preliminary Micromorphological Observations of Samples from Puncheon Run, Delaware: Fieldwork and Examination of Polished Blocks*. Report submitted to Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C., by the Department of Archaeology, Boston University, Boston.
- Griffith, Daniel R.
 1974 *Ecological Studies of Prehistory. Transactions of the Delaware Academy of Science* 5:63-81.
- 1982 *Prehistoric Ceramics in Delaware: An Overview. Archaeology of Eastern North America* 10:46-68.
- Hariot, Thomas
 1893 *Narrative of the first English plantation of Virginia*. Reprint. Bernard Quaritch, London.
- Harrington, M.R.
 1921 *Religion and Ceremonies of the Lenape*. Museum of the American Indian, New York.
- Hayden, Brian
 1997 *The Pithouses of Keatley Creek*. Harcourt Brace, New York.
- Hayden, Brian, and Johan Kamminga
 1979 *An Introduction to Use-wear: The First CLUW*. In *Lithic Use-Wear Analysis*, edited by Brian Hayden, pp.1-14. Academic Press, New York.
- Heite, Edward F., and Cara L. Blume
 1995 *Data Recovery Excavations at the Blueberry Hill Prehistoric Site (7K-C-107)*. Prepared by Heite Consulting, Camden, Delaware. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 130. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Hodder, Ian
 1990 *The Domestication of Europe: Structure and Contingency in Neolithic Societies*. Basil Blackwell, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

- Hole, F.D., and G.A. Nielson
 1970 Soil Genesis Under Prairie. In *Proceedings, Symposium on Prairie and Prairie Restoration*, p. 28-34. Knox College, Galesburg, Illinois.
- Holm, Thomas Campanius
 1834 *Description of the Province of New Sweden, Now Called, by the English, Pennsylvania, in America*. Edited and translated by Peter S. Du Ponceau. Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.
- Holt, Cheryl A.
 1991 Plants, Man and Culture: An Edible Model of Consuming Behavior. *Historical Archaeology* 25(2):46-61.
- Hood, J. Edward
 1996 Social Relations and the Cultural Landscape. In *Landscape Archaeology: Reading and Interpreting the American Historical Landscape*. Edited by Rebecca Yamin and Karen Bescherer Metheny. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.
- Huffman, R.T.
 1981 *Multiple-parameter Approach to the Field Identification and Delineation of Aquatic and Wetland Ecosystems*. Technical Report EL-81. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Mississippi.
- Hull, Kathleen L.
 1987 Identification of Cultural Site Formation Processes Through Microdebitage Analysis. *American Antiquity* 52(4):772-783.
- Inashima, Paul Y.
 1992 A Preliminary Summary of Organic Residue Studies and Their Application on Lithic Materials from the Northern Blue Ridge. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Virginia* 47(4):179-192.
- Ingold, Tim
 1993 The Temporality of the Landscape. *World Archaeology* 25:152-174.
- Jacoby, Robert M.
 1998 Inland Fisheries and Prehistoric Settlement Patterns in the Susquehanna River Valley: A Protein Residue Analysis. Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Cape May, New Jersey.
 1999 Let It Bleed: Site Catchment, Prehistoric Subsistence, and the Reliability of Protein Residue Analysis. Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

- 2000a Come and Get It: A Recipe for Protein Residue Analysis. Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Ocean City, Maryland.
- 2000b Prey Selection and Prehistoric Settlement in the Susquehanna Valley: A Test of Protein Residue Analysis. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 16:97-116.
- Jacoby, Robert M., Charles H. LeeDecker, Richard J. Dent, and John C. Bedell
 2001 *Excavation of the Whitby Branch Site (7NC-G-151), State Route 1 Corridor, Odessa Segment, New Castle County, Delaware*. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 157. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Jacoby, Robert M., Robert D. Wall, Rhea Rogers, and John Killeen
 1999 *Phase III Archaeological Investigations of Site 36CO17 and Site 36CO18 for the Mifflinville Bridge Replacement*. The Cultural Resource Group, Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., East Orange, New Jersey. Prepared for the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Engineering District 3-0, Montoursville, and Modejeski & Masters, Inc., Mechanicsberg, Pennsylvania.
- Johnson, D.L.
 1993 Dynamic Denudation Evolution of Tropical, Subtropical and Temperate Landscapes with Three Tiered Soils: Toward a General Theory of Landscape Evolution. *Quaternary International* 17:67-78.
- Johnson, Jay K.
 1989 The Utility of Production Trajectory Modeling as a Framework for Regional Analysis. In *Alternative Approaches to Lithic Analysis*, edited by Donald O. Henry and George H. Odell, pp. 119-138. Archaeological Papers No. 1. American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C.
- Johnston, R.H.
 1973 *Hydrology of the Columbia (Pleistocene) Deposits of Delaware*. Bulletin 14. Delaware Geological Survey, University of Delaware, Newark.
- Jordan, R.R.
 1964 *Columbia (Pleistocene) Sediments of Delaware*. Bulletin 12. Delaware Geological Survey, University of Delaware, Newark.
- Justice, Noel D.
 1987 *Stone Age Spear and Arrow Points of the Midcontinental and Eastern United States*. Indiana University Press, Bloomington.

- Keepax, Carole
 1977 Contamination of Archaeological Deposits by Seeds of Modern Origin with Particular Reference to the Use of Flotation Machines. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 4:221-229.
- Kellogg, Douglas C., and Jay F. Custer
 1994 *Paleoenvironmental Studies of the State Route 1 Corridor: Contexts for Prehistoric Settlement, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware*. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 114. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Kellogg, Douglas C., Robert Varisco, David J. Grettler, and Jay F. Custer
 1994 *Phase II Archaeological Discoveries in the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Section of the State Route 1 Corridor, New Castle County, Delaware*. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 102. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Kelly, Robert L.
 1988 The Three Sides of a Biface. *American Antiquity* 53:717-734.
- Kent, Barry C.
 1970 *Diffusion of Spheres and Band Territoriality Among the Archaic Cultures of the Northern Piedmont*. Ph.D. dissertation, Pennsylvania State University, State College.
- Kinsey, William F.
 1972 *Archaeology of the Upper Delaware Valley*. Anthropological Series of the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, No. 2, Harrisburg.
- Kooyman, B., M.E. Newman, and H. Ceri
 1992 Verifying the Reliability of Blood Residue Analysis on Archaeological Tools. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 19:265-269.
- Kraft, John C.
 1970 *A Guide to the Geology of Delaware's Coastal Environments*. College of Marine Studies, University of Delaware, Newark.
- Kraft, John C., and Chacko J. John
 1978 Paleogeographic Analysis of Coastal Archaeological Settings in Delaware. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 6:41-60.
- Lawson, John
 1952 *Lawson's History of North Carolina 1714*. Edited by Frances Latham Harriss. Garrett & Massie, Inc., Richmond, Virginia.
- Lee, Richard B, and Irven DeVore, editors
 1968 *Man the Hunter*. Aldine, Chicago.

LeeDecker, Charles

1998 Investigating the Taphonomy of Pit Features Along Delaware's State Route 1. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, Seattle, Washington.

1999 Introduction and Overview of the Puncheon Run Site Excavations. Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

LeeDecker, Charles H., Brad Koldehoff, and Cheryl A. Holt

1996 *Excavation of the Two Guys Site (7S-F-68), Sussex County, Delaware*. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 138. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.

LeeDecker, Charles H., Brad Koldehoff, Cheryl A. Holt, Daniel P. Wagner, Grace S. Brush, and Margaret Newman

1991 *Excavation of the Indian Creek V Site (18PR94), Prince Georges County, Maryland*. Report submitted to Wallace Roberts & Todd and the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

LeeDecker, Charles H., Henry M.R. Holt, John C. Bedell, Justine Woodard McKnight, Daniel P. Wagner, Paul Goldberg, and Trina Arpin

1998 *Preliminary Management Report: Extended Phase II Archaeological Testing of the Puncheon Run Prehistoric Site (7K-C-51), Locus 3, Puncheon Run Connector, Kent County, Delaware*. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

LeeDecker, Charles H., Robert M. Jacoby, Justine Woodard McKnight, and Daniel P. Wagner

1998 *Preliminary Management Report: Extended Phase II Archaeological Testing of the Puncheon Run Prehistoric Site (7K-C-51), Loci 1 and 2, Puncheon Run Connector, Kent County, Delaware*. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

LeeDecker, Charles, John Bedell, Robert Jacoby, and Kevin Cunningham

1999 Perspectives on Prehistoric Landscapes: Archaeology at the Puncheon Run Site, Kent County, Delaware. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Transportation Research Board, Washington, D.C.

Liebknecht, William, Richard Hunter, Ian Burrow, Michael Tompkins, Patricia Madrigal, Brooke Blades, Glen Mellin, Frank Dunsmore, Susan Fehrenbach, Brian Seidel, and Joseph Schuldenrein

1997 *Puncheon Run Connector, Parent Agreement #728, Dover, Kent County, Delaware, Phase I and II Archaeological Data Recovery (First Phase), the Puncheon Run Site (7K-C-51), the Hickory Bluff Prehistoric Site (7K-C-411), the Dawson House Site (7K-C-414), the Nixon Mill Site (7K-C-413)*. Draft report prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.

Lindeström, Peter

- 1925 *Geographia Americanae with an Account of the Delaware Indians Based on Surveys and Notes Made in 1654-1656* [1691]. Translated and edited by Amandus Johnson. The Swedish Colonial Society, Philadelphia.

Loskiel, G.H.

- 1794 *History of the Mission of the United Brethren Among the Indians in North America*. Translated by Christian Ignatius LaTrobe. The Brethren Society for the Furtherance of the Gospel, London.

The Louis Berger Group, Inc. (formerly called Louis Berger & Associates, Inc.)

- 1998 *Archaeological Treatment Plan for the Puncheon Run Prehistoric Site (7K-C-51), Puncheon Run Connector, Kent County, Delaware*. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover, by Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

McKnight, Justine Woodard

- 1999a Prehistoric Plant Use on Delaware's Coastal Plain: Archeobotanical Research at the Puncheon Run Site (7K-C-51). Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
- 1999b *A Study of Native American Plant Use Based on a Review of Early Historic Comments on Subsistence & Technology. Puncheon Run Site (7K-C-51)*. Submitted to Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C.

McLearen, Douglas C.

- 1992 Virginia's Middle Woodland Period: A Regional Perspective. In *Middle and Late Woodland Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by Theodore R. Reinhart and Mary Ellen N. Hodges, pp. 39-63. The Archaeological Society of Virginia, Charlottesville.

Madsen, Mark E.

- 1992 Lithic Manufacturing at British Camp: Evidence from Size Distributions and Microartifacts. In *Deciphering a Shell Midden*, edited by Julie K. Stein, pp. 193-210. Academic Press, San Diego.

Merriweather, James

- 1998 Students Receive a 2,000-Year-Old Lesson. *News Journal (Wilmington)* October 10:1.

Metcalfe, Duncan, and Kathleen M. Heath

- 1990 Microrefuse and Site Structure: The Hearths and Floors of the Heartbreak Hotel. *American Antiquity* 55:781-796.

- Minnis, Paul E.
 1981 Seeds in Archeological Sites: Sources and Some Interpretive Problems. *American Antiquity* 46:143-151.
- Moeller, Roger W.
 1986 Theoretical and Practical Considerations in the Application of Flotation for Establishing, Evaluating, and Interpreting Meaningful Archaeological Frameworks. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 2:1-22.
 1992 Analyzing and Interpreting Late Woodland Features. *Occasional Publications in Northeastern Anthropology* 12.
- Morton, Thomas
 1967 *The New English Canaan (1634)*. Edited by Charles Francis Adams. Burt Franklin, New York.
- Mouer, L. Daniel
 1991 The Formative Transition in Virginia. In *Late Archaic and Early Woodland Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by Theodore R. Reinhart and Mary Ellen N. Hodges, pp. 1-88. The Archaeological Society of Virginia, Charlottesville.
- Mueller, O.P., and M.G. Kline
 1959 Effects of Mechanical Soil Barriers and Soil Wetness on Rooting of Trees and Soil-Mixing by Blow-Down in Central New York. *Soil Science* 88:107-111.
- Mueller, Raymond G., and John A. Cavallo
 1995 Multiple Working Hypotheses: An Analysis - Pit Houses or Tree Throws. Paper presented at the Eastern States Archaeological Conference, Wilmington, Delaware.
- Nassaney, Michael S., and Neal H. Lopinot
 1986 The Significance of a Short-Term Late Archaic Occupation in the American Bottom. In *Foraging, Collecting, and Harvesting: Archaic Period Subsistence and Settlement in the Eastern Woodlands*, edited by Sarah H. Neusius, pp. 201-224. Occasional Paper No. 6. Center for Archaeological Investigations, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale.
- Nelson, J.R.
 1985 Rare Plant Surveys: Techniques for Impact Assessment. *Natural Areas Journal* 5(3):18-30.
- Nielsen, Axel E.
 1991 Trampling the Archaeological Record: An Experimental Study. *American Antiquity* 56:483-503.

- Newcomb, William W.
 1956 *The Culture and Acculturation of the Delaware Indians*. Anthropological Papers No. 10. Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
- O'Connell, James F.
 1987 Alyawara Site Structure and Its Archaeological Implications. *American Antiquity* 52:74-108.
- Omwake, H. Geiger, and T.D. Stewart
 1963 The Townsend Site near Lewes, Delaware. *Archeolog* 15:1-72.
- Parry, William J., and Robert L. Kelly
 1987 Expedient Core Technology and Sedentism. In *The Organization of Core Technology*, edited by Jay K. Johnson and Carol A. Morrow, pp. 285-313. Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado.
- Patterson, Leland W.
 1990 Characteristics of Bifacial-Reduction Flake-Size Distribution. *American Antiquity* 55:550-558.
- Pearson, John C.
 1972 *The Fish and Fisheries of Colonial America*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.
- Penn, William
 1908 *The Original Proposal and Plan for the Founding and Building of Philadelphia in Pennsylvania, America, 1682*. James Coleman, Philadelphia.
- Petraglia, Michael
 2000 Hickory Bluff: Hallmarks, Research Goals, and Changing Site Perceptions. Paper presented at the Society for American Archaeology, April 5-9, Philadelphia.
- Petraglia, Michael, Susan L. Bupp, Sean P. Fitzell, and Kevin Cunningham
 2002 *Hickory Bluff: Changing Perceptions of Delmarva Archaeology*. Draft report prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover by Parsons Engineering Science, Inc., Fairfax, Virginia.
- Petraglia, Michael, Dennis Knepper, John Rutherford, Philip LaPorta, Kathryn Puseman, Joseph Schuldenrein, and Noreen Tuross
 1998 *The Prehistory of Lums Pond: The Formation of an Archaeological Site in Delaware*. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 155. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover. Volumes I and II.

- Pickett, Thomas E., and Richard N. Benson
 1983 *Geology of the Dover Area, Delaware*. Delaware Geological Survey, Newark.
- Pietak, Lynn Marie
 1999 Bead Color Symbolism Among Post-Contact Delaware and Munsee Groups. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 15:3-20.
- Pizzuto, James E.
 1996 Reconstruction of Holocene Sedimentary Environments of the St. Jones River near Delaware Route 10. In *Final Archaeological Excavations at the Carey Farm (7K-D-3) and Island Farm (7K-C-13) Sites, State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware*, edited by Jay F. Custer, Scott C. Watson, and Barbara Hsiao Silber, pp. 305-336. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 146. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Porter, Frank W.
 1987 *The Nanticoke*. Chelsea House, New York.
- Potter, Stephen R.
 1993 *Commoners, Tribute, and Chiefs: The Development of Algonquian Culture in the Potomac Valley*. University Press of Virginia, Charlottesville.
- Quinn, David Beers (editor)
 1991 *The Roanoke Voyages 1584-1590. Documents to Illustrate the English Voyages to North America Under the Patent Granted to Walter Raleigh in 1584*. 2 vols. Dover Publications, New York.
- Reed, Porter B., Jr.
 1988 *National List of Plant Species that Occur in Wetlands: Northeast (Region 1)*. National Wetlands Inventory. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.
- Riley, Lynn, David C. Bachman, Glen Mellin, JoAnn E. Jamison, Barbara Hsiao Silber, Jay F. Custer, and David J. Grettler
 1994 *Phase II Archaeological Excavation of All Prehistoric Sites in the Early Action Segment of the Delaware Route 1 Corridor, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware*. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 101. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Riley, Lynn, Scott C. Watson, and Jay F. Custer
 1994 *Final Archaeological Investigations at Prehistoric Sites 7K-C-360 and Dover Downs (7K-C-365A and B), State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware*. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 105. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.

- Ritchie, William A.
- 1965 *The Archaeology of New York State*. Natural History Press, Garden City, New York.
- 1971 *A Typology and Nomenclature for New York Projectile Points*. Revised edition. Bulletin No. 348. New York State Museum and Science Service, Albany.
- 1980 *The Archaeology of New York State*. Revised edition. Harbor Hill Books, Harrison, New York.
- Robertson, Victoria, Carter Shields, and J. Sanderson Stevens
- 2000 The Hickory Bluff Ceramic Assemblages: Manufacture, Chronology, and Social Boundaries. Paper presented at the Society for American Archaeology, April 5-9, Philadelphia.
- Rogers, Elizabeth E., and James E. Pizzuto
- 1994 The Holocene Stratigraphy of Three Freshwater to Brackish Wetlands, Kent County, Delaware. In *Paleoenvironmental Studies of the State Route 1 Corridor: Contexts for Prehistoric Settlement, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware*, edited by Douglas C. Kellogg and Jay F. Custer, pp. 48-81. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 114. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Rountree, Helen
- 1989 *The Powhatan Indians of Virginia: Their Traditional Culture*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman.
- Rutherford, John, and Dennis Knepper
- 2000 Chronology, Material Culture, and Occupation Cycles. Paper presented at the Society for American Archaeology, April 5-9, Philadelphia.
- Sackett, James R.
- 1982 Approaches to Style in Lithic Archaeology. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 1:59-112.
- 1985 Style and Ethnicity in the Kalahari: A Reply to Wiessner. *American Antiquity*, 50:154-159.
- Sahlins, Marshall
- 1963 Poor Man, Rich Man, Big Man, Chief: Political Types in Melanesia and Polynesia. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 5:285-303.
- 1976 Color and Cultures. *Semiotica* 16:1-22.

- Salem, M.Z., and F.D. Hole
 1968 *Ant (Formica exsectoides) Pedoturbation in a Forest Soil. Soil Science Society of America Proceedings* 32:563-567.
- Scarry, C. Margaret (editor)
 1993 *Foraging and Farming in the Eastern Woodlands*. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.
- Schiffer, Michael B.
 1972 Archaeological Context and Systemic Context. *American Antiquity* 37:156-165.
 1983 Toward the Identification of Formation Processes. *American Antiquity* 48:675-706.
 1987 *Formation Processes of the Archaeological Record*. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.
- Schrire, Carmel, editor
 1984 *Past and Present in Hunter Gatherer Societies*. Academic Press, New York.
- Sealy, J.C., and A. Sillen
 1988 Sr and Sr/Ca in Marine and Terrestrial Foodwebs in the Southwestern Cape, South Africa. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 15:425-438.
- Seddon, Matthew T.
 1992 Sedentism, Lithic Technology, and Debitage: An Intersite Debitage Analysis. *Midcontinental Journal of Archaeology* 17:198-226.
- Shott, Michael J.
 1994 Size and Form in the Analysis of Flake Debris: Review and Recent Approaches. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 1:69-110.
- Sillen, A., and M. Kavanagh
 1982 Strontium and Paleodietary Research: A Review. *Yearbook of Physical Anthropology* 25:67-90.
- Sipple, W.S.
 1988 *Wetland Identification and Delineation Manual*. 2 vols. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.
- Small, Thomas W., Randall J. Schaetzl, and Julia M. Brixie
 1990 Redistribution and Mixing of Soil Gravels by Tree Uprooting. *Professional Geographer* 42(4):445-457.

- Smith, Bruce
 1992 Prehistoric Plant Husbandry in Eastern North America. In *The Origins of Agriculture*, edited by C. Wesley Cowan and Patty Jo Watson, pp. 101-121. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.
- Smith, E.
 1985 Recovery and Processing of Botanical Remains. In *The Analysis of Prehistoric Diets*, edited by Robert Gilbert and James Mielke, pp. 97-123. Academic Press, New York.
- Smith, Huron H.
 1928 Ethnobotany of the Meskwaki Indians. *Bulletin of the Public Museum of the City of Milwaukee* 4:175-326.
 1932 Ethnobotany of the Ojibwe Indians. *Bulletin of the Public Museum of the City of Milwaukee* 4:327-525.
- Smith, John
 1986 *A True Relation. The Complete Works of Captain John Smith (1580-1631)*. 3 vols. [1608] Edited by Philip Barbour. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.
- Smith, P.R., and M.T. Wilson
 1992 Blood Residues on Ancient Tool Surfaces: A Cautionary Note. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 19:237-241.
- Speck, Frank G.
 1945 *The Celestial Bear Comes down to Earth*. Scientific Publications, Reading, Pennsylvania.
- Starna, William A., and John H. Relethford
 1985 Deer Densities and Population Dynamics: A Cautionary Note. *American Antiquity* 50:825-832.
- Stevens, J. Sanderson
 1998 Bifacial vs. Bipolar: Lithic Reduction Strategies During the Late Archaic in Southern Maryland. Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Cape May, New Jersey.
- Stewart, Marilyn C.
 1975 *A Typology of Pits on the Englebert Site*. Ph.D. dissertation, State University of New York at Binghamton. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Stewart, R. Michael

- 1987 Middle and Late Woodland Cobble/Core Technology in the Delaware River Valley of the Middle Atlantic Region. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of New Jersey* 42:33-43.
- 1988 *Clemson's Island Cultures in the West Branch Valley: Phase II and III Archaeological Investigations, 36UN11, St. Anthony Street Bridge Replacement, L.R. 59024, Section 007, Union County, Lewisburg, Pennsylvania*. Prepared for Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, District 3-0 and the Federal Highway Administration by the Cultural Resource Group, Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., East Orange, New Jersey.
- 1989 Trade and Exchange in Middle Atlantic Region Prehistory. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 17:47-78.
- 1992 Observations on the Middle Woodland Period in Virginia: A Middle Atlantic Region Perspective. In *Middle and Late Woodland Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by Theodore R. Reinhart and Mary Ellen N. Hodges, pp. 1-38. The Archaeological Society of Virginia, Charlottesville.
- 1994 Prehistoric Farmers of the Susquehanna Valley: Clemson Island Culture and the St. Anthony Site. *Occasional Publications in Northeastern Anthropology* 13:63.

Storm, Gerald L., and William L. Palmer

- 2000 White-tailed Deer in the Northeast. In *Our Living Resources: A Report to the Nation on the Distribution, Abundance, and Health of U.S. Plants, Animals, and Ecosystems*. United State Department of the Interior, National Biological Service, Washington, D.C. Accessed online at <<http://biology.usgs.gov/s+t/index.htm>>.

Strachey, William

- 1953 *The Historie of Travell into Virginia Britania (1612)*. Edited by Louis B. Wright and Virginia Freund. Hakluyt Society, London.
- 1967 *The Historie of Travell into Virginia Britania (1612)*. Works issued by the Hakluyt Society, 2nd series, No. 103. Nendeln Liechtenstein, Kraus Reprint 1967.

Taber, W.S.

- 1937 *Delaware Trees*. State Forestry Department, Dover, Delaware.

Tainter, J.A.

- 1979 The Mountainair Lithic Scatters: Settlement Patterns and Significance Evaluation of Low Density Surface Sites. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 6:463-469.

- Tatnall, R.
1946 *Flora of Delaware and the Eastern Shore*. The Society of Natural History of Delaware, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.
- Teit, James A.
1906 *The Lillooet Indians*. Memoir 2. American Museum of Natural History, New York.
- Testart, Alain
1982 The Significance of Food Storage Among Hunter-Gatherers: Residence Patterns, Populations Densities, and Social Inequalities. *Current Anthropology* 23:523-537.
- Thomas, Ronald
1970 Adena Influence in the Middle Atlantic Coast. In *Adena: The Seeking of an Identity*. Edited by B. K. Schwartz, pp. 56-87. Ball State University Press, Muncie, Indiana.
1974 Webb Phase Mortuary Customs at the Island Field Site. *Transactions of the Delaware Academy of Sciences* 5:49-61.
1976 A Re-Evaluation of the St. Jones River Site. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 4:89-110.
1981 *Archaeological Investigations at the Delaware Park Site (7NC-E-41)*. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 11. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
1996 *Cultural Resource Survey at the Dover Air Force Base, Dover, Delaware*. Submitted to the National Park Service, Chesapeake/Allegheny System Support Office, Philadelphia, by MAAR, Associates, Newark, Delaware.
- Thomas, Ronald A., Daniel R. Griffith, Cara L. Wise, and Robert E. Artusy
1975 Environmental Adaptation on Delaware's Coastal Plain. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 3:35-90.
- Thomas, Ronald, and N. Warren
1970 *A Middle Woodland Cemetery in Central Delaware: Excavations at the Island Field Site*. Bulletin 8. Archaeological Society of Delaware, Wilmington.
- Tiner, Ralph W., Jr.
1985 *Wetlands of Delaware*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C., and Delaware Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control, Dover.
- Tringham, R., G. Cooper, G. Odell, B. Voytek, and A. Whitman
1974 Experimentation in the Formation of Edge Damage: A New Approach. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 1:171-96.

Turnbull, Colin

- 1968 The Importance of Flux in Two Hunting Societies. In *Man the Hunter*, edited by Richard B. Lee and Irven Devore, pp. 132-137. Aldine Publishing, Chicago.

United States Geological Survey [USGS]

- 1993 *Dover, DE. 7.5-Minute Quadrangle*. United States Geological Survey, Washington, D.C.

United States House of Representatives

- 1896 Preliminary Examination of St. Jones River, Delaware, Letter from the Secretary of War with a letter from the Chief of Engineers, Report of Examination of St. Jones River, Delaware. United States House of Representatives Document No. 85, 54th Congress, 2nd Session.

- 1907 *Survey of the St. Jones River, Delaware, from Its Mouth to Dover, with an Estimate of Cost Improvement*. United States House of Representatives Document No. 116, 60th Congress, 2nd Session.

- 1937 Report of the Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors, War Department, The Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors, Washington, January 11, 1937. United States House of Representatives Document No. 18, 75th Congress, 1st Session.

Van der Donck, Adriaen

- 1971 *A Description of New Netherlands*. Syracuse University Press, Syracuse, New York.

Virginia Institute of Marine Science

- 1999 Atlantic Croaker, Fish of the Month. Department of Fisheries Science, Virginia Institute of Marine Science, College of William & Mary, Gloucester Point, Virginia. Accessed online, November 29, 1999, at <<http://www.fisheries.vims.edu/Fishofmonth/croaker.htm>>.

Wagner, Daniel

- 1999 Soil Investigations of the Puncheon Run Site: Comparative Analyses of Subsurface Disturbance Features and Associated Extant Soils. Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Wall, Robert D.

- 1995 *Phase III Archaeological Investigations, 36Un82, Union County, Pennsylvania*. The Cultural Resource Group, Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C. Prepared for the U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Prisons, Washington, D.C.

- Wall, Robert D., Lenore Santone, John C. Bedell, and Charles H. LeeDecker
2001 *The Drawyer Creek South Site (7NC-G-143) Excavations, State Route 1 Corridor, Odessa Segment, New Castle County, Delaware*. DelDOT Archaeology Series. Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.
- Wall, Robert D., and R. Michael Stewart
1996 *Sturgeon Pond Site (28Me114), Data Recovery*. Trenton Complex Archaeology: Report 10. The Cultural Resource Group, Louis Berger & Associates, Inc., East Orange, New Jersey. Prepared for the Federal Highway Administration and the New Jersey Department of Transportation, Bureau of Environmental Analysis, Trenton.
- Ward, H. Henry, and David C. Bachman
1987 Aeolian Burial of Woodland Sites on the Delaware Coastal Plain. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 3:103-110.
- Waselkov, Gregory A., and Kathryn E. Holland Braund (editors)
1995 *William Bartram on the Southeastern Indians*. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln.
- Wentworth, T.R., and G.P. Johnson
1986 *Use of Vegetation for the Designation of Wetlands*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Washington, D.C.
- Weslager, Clinton A.
1972 *The Delaware Indians: A History*. Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick, New Jersey.
- Wiessner, Polly
1983 Style and Social Information in Kalahari San Projectile Points. *American Antiquity* 48:253-276.
- Willard, D. A., T. M. Cronin, and S. Verardo
2003 Climate and Ecosystem History from Chesapeake Bay Sediments. *The Holocene* 13(2):201-214.
- Winterhalder, Bruce, and Eric Alden Smith, editors
1981 *Hunter-Gatherer Foraging Strategies: Ethnographic and Archeological Analyses*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Winters, Howard D.
1969 *The Riverton Culture*. Reports of Investigations No. 13. Illinois State Museum, Springfield.

- Wood, William
1865 *New England's Prospect (1634)*. John Wilson and Son, Boston.
- Woodburn, James
1968 Stability and Flexibility in Hadza Residential Groupings. In *Man the Hunter*, edited by Richard B. Lee and Irven Devore, pp. 103-110. Aldine Publishing, Chicago.
- Wright, Katherine I.
1994 Ground-Stone Tools and Hunter-Gatherer Subsistence in Southwest Asia: Implications for the Transition to Farming. *American Antiquity* 59:238-263.
- Yellen, John E.
1977 *Archaeological Approaches to the Present: Models for Reconstructing the Past*. Academic Press, New York.
- Yerkes, Richard W.
1987 *Prehistoric Life on the Mississippi Floodplain: Stone Tool Use, Settlement Organization, and Subsistence Practices at the Labras Lake Site, Illinois*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Zeisberger, David.
1910 *History of Northern American Indians*. Ohio Historical Society, Columbus.
[1780]