7.0 REFERENCES CITED

A.D. Marble & Company, Inc.

2001 Phase I Cultural Resources Survey Bridge 1-377 on N435 Over Back Creek, New Castle County, Delaware. Prepared for Delaware Department of Transportation and George & Lynch, Inc., Dover. Prepared by A.D. Marble & Company, Inc., Rosemont, Pennsylvania.

Baist, G.W.

1893 Atlas of New Castle County, Delaware. Published by G.W. Baist. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Bedell, John

- 2001 "Delaware Archaeology and the Revolutionary Eighteenth Century". *Historical Archaeology*. Vol. 35 (4): pp. 83-101.
- 2002 Historic Context: The Archaeology of Farm and Rural Dwelling Sites in New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware, 1730-1770 and 1770-1830. Delaware Department of Transportation Series No. 162. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover. Prepared by the Louis Berger Group, Inc., East Orange, New Jersey.
- Bedell, John, Ingrid Wuebber, Meta Janowitz, Marie-Lorraine Pipes, and Charles LeeDecker
 1999 Farm Life on the Appoquinimink, 1750-1830: Archaeological Discoveries at the
 McKean/Cochran Farm Site, Odessa, New Castle County. Delaware Department of
 Transportation Archaeology Series No. 156. Prepared for the Delaware Department of
 Transportation, Dover. Prepared by the Louis Berger Group, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Bedell, John, Ingrid Wuebber, Meta Janowitz, Marie-Lorraine Pipes, Gerard Scharfenberger, and Charles LeeDecker

2002 An Ordinary Family in Eighteenth-Century Delaware: Excavations at the Dawson Family Site.

Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 161. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover. Prepared by the Louis Berger Group, Inc., Washington, D.C.

Beers, D.G.

1868 Atlas of the State of Delaware. Published by Pomeroy & Beers, Philadelphia.

Brown, Kenneth L. and Doreen C. Cooper

1990 "Structural Continuity in an African-American Slave and Tenant Community," *Historical Archaeology*, Vol. 24 (4): p. 7-19.

Catts, Wade P.

2001- "Research Questions for the Archaeology of Rural Places: Experiences from the Middle Atlantic" 2002 Northeast Historical Archaeology, Vol. 30-31: p. 143-154.

Catts, Wade P. and Jay F. Custer

1990 Tenant Farmers, Stone Masons, Black Laborers: Final Archaeological Investigations of The Thomas Williams Site, Glasgow, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 82. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation. Prepared by the University of Delaware, Center for Archaeological Research, Newark, Delaware.

Catts, Wade P., Jay F. Custer, JoAnn E. Jamison, Michael D. Scholl, and Karen Iplenski

1995 Final Archaeological Investigations at the William Strickland Plantation Site (7K-A-117), A Mid-Eighteenth Century Farmstead, State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware. DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 119. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation. Prepared by the University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark, Delaware.

Conrad, Henry C.

1908 History of the State of Delaware. 3 Volumes. Henry C. Conrad, Wilmington, Delaware.

Custer, Jay F.

- 1986 A Management Plan for Delaware's Prehistoric Cultural Resources. University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark, Delaware.
- 1989 Prehistoric Cultures of the Delmarva Peninsula: An Archaeological Study. University of Delaware Press. Newark, Delaware.
- 1996 Prehistoric Cultures of Eastern Pennsylvania. University of Delaware Press. Newark, Delaware.

Custer, Jay F. and C.A. DeSantis.

1986 A Management Plan for Prehistoric Archaeological Resources of Northern Delaware. University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark, Delaware.

De Cunzo, Lu Ann

- 2001- "The Archaeology of Agriculture and Rural Life in Northern Delaware, 1800-1940". *Northeast* 2002 *Historical Archaeology*, Vol. 30-31: p. 85-112.
- 2004 A Historical Archaeology of Delaware. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville, Tennessee.

DeCunzo, Lu Ann and W. Catts

1990 *Management Plan for Delaware's Historical Archaeological Resources*, University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark, Delaware.

Delaware Public Archives

n.d. Board of Education Photograph Collection, Box 2, F#6. Newark, Delaware.

Delaware State Historic Preservation Office

1993 Guidelines for Architectural and Archaeological Surveys in the State of Delaware.

Delaware State Historic Preservation Office, Dover, Delaware.

Dunnell, Robert C. and Jan F. Simek

"Artifact Size and Plow zone Processes," *Journal of Field Archaeology*, Vol. 22, No. 3 (Autumn 1995), p. 305-319.

Ferguson, Leland

1992 *Uncommon Ground: Archaeology and Early African America, 1650-1800.* Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.

Grettler, David G., George L. Miller, Keith Doms, Brian Seidel, Macon Coleman, and Jay Custer

1995 "Landowner and Tenant Opportunity in Seventeenth Century Central Delaware: Final Archaeological Investigations at the Richard Whitehart (7K-C-2003C) and John Powell (7K-C-203H) Plantations, State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, DE". Report prepared by the University

of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 127. Dover, Delaware.

Harter, George A.

1911 Dodge's Geography of Delaware. Rand McNally & Co., New York, New York.

Heite, Edward F.

1996 Phase I Cultural Resources Surveys at Summit Airport Near Mount Pleasant, St. Georges and Pencader Hundreds, New Castle County, Delaware. Prepared for Woolpert Consultants. Prepared by Heite Consulting, Camden, Delaware.

Heite, Edward F. and Cara Lee Blume

1998 Mitsawokett to Bloomsbury: The Archaeology and History of an Unrecognized Indigenous Community in Central Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 154. Prepared for the Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover. Prepared by Heite Consulting, Camden, Delaware.

Hoeffecker, Dr. Carol E.

1988 Delaware: the First State. Middle Atlantic Press, Wilmington, Delaware.

Hoseth, Angela, Wade P. Catts, and Rebecca Tinsman

1994 Status, Landscape, and Tenancy at Mount Vernon Place: Final Archaeological Investigations of the Jacob B. Cazier Tenancy Site No. 2, State Route 896, New Castle County, Delaware.

Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 104, Dover, Delaware.

Hoffman, Robert F. and Ann R. Brown

2005 A Phase I Reconnaissance Survey of the Glasgow Regional Park in New Castle County, Delaware. Prepared for New Castle County Department of Special Services. Prepared by MAAR Associates, Inc., Newark, Delaware.

Hopkins, G.M.

1881 *Map of New Castle County, Delaware*. Published by G.M Hopkins & Co., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Kise Straw & Kolodner

2004 Phase I Archaeological Resource Impact Assessment, Choptank Road/SR 15 Improvement Project, Bethel Church Road to Bunker Hill Road, New Castle County, Delaware. Prepared for Edwards and Kelcey, West Chester, PA. Prepared by Kise Straw & Kolodner, Inc. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (Document dated April 23, 2004)

Lothrop, Jonathan C., Jay F. Custer, and Colleen DeSantis

1987 Phase I & II Archaeological Investigations of the Route 896 Corridor, Route 4 – West Chestnut Hill Road to Summit Bridge Approach, New Castle County, Delaware, DelDOT Project 79-108-01, DelDOT Archaeology Series No. 52, FWHA Federal Aid Project F-1033 (2). Prepared for Delaware Department of Transportation, Division of Highways, Location and Environmental Studies Office. Prepared by the University of Delaware, Center for Archaeological Research, Newark, Delaware.

McCann, Karen D. and Robert L. Ewing

2001- "Recovering Information Worth Knowing: Developing More Discriminating Approaches
 2002 for Selecting 19th-Century Farmsteads and Rural Domestic Sites". Northeast Historical Archaeology, Vol. 30-31: p. 15-22.

Monroe, John A.

1993 *History of Delaware*. The University of Delaware Press: Newark, Delaware.

Moore, Ariadne, Kimberly A. Morrell, Douglas B. Mooney, and Petar D. Glumac

2004 Management Summary: Addendum. Phase I Archaeological Survey, Choptank Road/SR15 Improvement Project, New Castle County, Delaware. Prepared for Edwards and Kelcey, West Chester, PA. Prepared by Kise Straw & Kolodner, Inc. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (Document dated November 5, 2004)

Morrell, Kimberly and Petar D. Glumac

- 2005 Phase I Archaeological Survey, Choptank Road/SR15 Improvement Project, New Castle County, Delaware. Prepared for Edwards and Kelcey, West Chester, PA. Prepared by Kise Straw & Kolodner, Inc. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (Document dated March 10, 2005)
- 2006 Management Summary: Supplemental Phase I Survey and Phase II Archaeological Testing Choptank Road/State Road 15 Improvement Project New Castle County, Delaware. Prepared for Edwards and Kelcey, West Chester, PA. Prepared by Kise Straw & Kolodner, Inc. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (Document dated May 12, 2006)

Morrell, Kimberly, Douglas B. Mooney, and Petar D. Glumac

- 2004 Management Summary: Phase I Archaeological Survey, Choptank Road/State Route 15 Improvement Project, New Castle County, Delaware. Prepared for Edwards and Kelcey, West Chester, PA. Prepared by Kise Straw & Kolodner, Inc., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (Document dated July 13, 2004)
- 2005a Synopsis of Recommendations for Additional Phase I Archaeological Survey and Phase I Archaeological Investigation, Choptank Road/State Road 15 Improvement Project, New Castle County, Delaware. Prepared for Edwards and Kelcey, West Chester, PA. Prepared By Kise Straw & Kolodner, Inc., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (Document dated February 4, 2005)
- 2005b Management Summary: Phase I Archaeological Survey, Choptank Road/State Road 15 Improvement Project, New Castle County, Delaware. Prepared for Edwards and Kelcey, West Chester, PA. Prepared by Kise Straw & Kolodner, Inc., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (Document dated March 10, 2005)

Mummert, Hank, ed.

2001 Hobo's Guide to the Delmarva Branch. http://kc.pennsyrr.com/guide/ delmarva.html.

O'Dell, George and Frank Cowan

1987 "Estimating Tillage Effects on Artifact Distributions," *American Antiquity* 52: 456-484.

Personal Communication

2001 Interview with Mrs. Ann LaPorte, owner of Valan Farm (adjacent to Site KSK #3/1).

Printz, Johan

1647 "Report for 1647 and the Reply to It". <u>Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography</u>. Historical Society of Pennsylvania. V. 7. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Reed, H. Clay

1947 Delaware: A History of the First State. Lewis Historical Publishing Co., New York, New York.

Scharf, J. Thomas,

1888 History of Delaware (1609-1888). 2 vols. L.J. Richards & Company, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Siders, Rebecca and Anna V. Andrzejewski

1997 "The House and Garden: Housing Agricultural Laborers in Central Delaware, 1780-1930". Perspectives in Vernacular Architecture VII: Exploring Everyday Landscapes. Vol.VII: p. 149-166. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville, Tennessee.

Schindler, William

2004 "What Lies Beneath: Does Debitage on Plow zone Surfaces Provide Adequate Representations of Parent Subsurface Deposits?" *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology*, Vol. 20, p. 73-78.

Thomas, R.A.

1966 The Delaware Archaeological Board Site Survey: A Progress Report. *Delaware Archaeology* 2(1): 2-15.

United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)

1970 *Soil Survey of New Castle County, Delaware.* United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Washington, D.C.

United States Geological Survey

- 1931 *Smyrna*, *DE*, 7.5' Topographic Series Quadrangle, United States Geological Survey, Washington, D.C.
- 1992 *Elkton, MD-DE,* 7.5' Topographic Series Quadrangle, United States Geological Survey, Washington, D.C.
- 1992 *Saint Georges, MD-DE,* 7.5' Topographic Series Quadrangle, United States Geological Survey, Washington, D.C.
- 1993 *Cecilton, MD-DE,* 7.5' Topographic Series Quadrangle United States Geological Survey, Washington, D.C.
- 1993 *Middletown, MD-DE* 7.5' Topographic Series Quadrangle United States Geological Survey, Washington, D.C.

Weigley, Russell F., ed.

1982 Philadelphia, A 300 Year History. W.W. Norton & Company, New York, New York.