

## CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF PLATES	ix
PHASE I	1
INTRODUCTION	1
BACKGROUND RESEARCH	3
Introduction	3
Environment	3
Prehistory	6
Prehistoric Settlement Models	11
History	16
Historic Models and Study Corridor History	29
FIELD RESEARCH	39
Methodology	39
Field Survey	41
Architectural Survey	66
SUMMARY AND RECOMMENDATIONS	71
Archaeological Sites	71

## CONTENTS

### PHASE II

INTRODUCTION	75
TAYLOR/ANDERSON SITE	75
Introduction	75
Background Research	75
Field Research	78
Phase I Testing	78
Methodology	78
Field Data	78
Analysis	83
Conclusions and Recommendations	90
BETHEL CHURCH SITE	91
Introduction	91
Background Research	91
Field Research	104
Phase I Testing	104
Methodology	105
Field Data	106
Analysis	113
Conclusions and Recommendations	126
CLAYTON FARM SITE	130
Introduction	130
Background Research	130
Field Research	135
Phase I Testing	135
Methodology	135
Field Data	138
Analysis	167
Conclusions and Recommendations	176

## CONTENTS

<b>SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS</b>	179
Taylor Farm Site	180
Bethel Church Site	181
Clayton Farm Site	182
<b>REFERENCES CITED</b>	184
<b>APPENDICES</b>	
A: Artifact Inventory	193
B: Cultural Resource Survey Structural Data Forms	241
C: Mortar Analysis	302
D: Members of Bethel Church	309
E: Cultural Resource Survey Archaeological Site Forms	320
F: National Register Forms	328
G: Qualifications of Researchers	337

## ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure	Title	Page
1	Project Location and Regional Prehistoric Sites	2
2	Project Area Circa 1820	28
3	Project Area Circa 1881	30
4	Project Area Circa 1893	31
5	Christiana-New Castle Road, 1823	33
6	Project Area Circa 1849	34
7	Western Terminus of Route 273 Circa 1859	36
8	Project Area Circa 1868	37
9	Highway Plan Index Maps, 1928-1984	38
10	Taylor Site-Test Unit 1, North Profile	53
11	Taylor Site-Test Unit 1, Plan View	54
12	Phase I Test Unit Profiles	65
13	Site Locations	72
14	Taylor Site: Shovel Tests and Test Units	79
15	Taylor Site: Test Units 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, - Profiles	82
16	Taylor Site: Artifact Distribution	84
17	Taylor Site: Architectural Distribution	85
18	Taylor Site: Kitchen Distribution	86
19	Taylor Site: Temporal Distribution	88
20	Bethel Church Site: Shovel Tests and Test Units	107
21	Bethel Church Site: Test Units 1, 3, 4, 6, 7 - Profiles	108

## ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure	Title	Page
22	Bethel Church Site: Test Units 5, 12, 13 - Profiles	110
23	Bethel Church Site: Test Units 8, 9, 10, 11- Profiles	112
24	Total Artifact Density	115
25	Kitchen Artifacts	116
26	Architectural Artifacts	118
27	Whiteware Artifacts	119
28	Pearlware Artifacts	120
29	Ceramic Distribution	121
30	Redware Distribution	122
31	Stoneware Distribution	123
32	Porcelain Distribution	124
33	Clayton Farm Site: Site Plan and Test Units	136
34	Clayton Farm Site: Test Units 1, 2, 3, - Profiles	137
35	Clayton Farm Site: Test Units 4 - Profile	141
36	Clayton Farm Site: Test Units 6, 8, 9, 10 - Profiles	143
37	Clayton Farm Site: Test Units 11, 12 - Profiles	145
38	Clayton Farm Site: Test Units 13, 14, 15 - Profiles	147
39	Clayton Farm Site: Test Units 16, 17, 18 - Profiles	148
40	Clayton Farm Site: Test Units 19, 21, 22, 23 - Profiles	150
41	Clayton Farm Site: Test Units 24, 25, 26 - Profiles	152
42	Clayton Farm Site: Test Units 27, 28, 29 - Profiles	154
43	Total Artifact Distribution	170

## ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure	Title	Page
44	Ceramic Distribution	172
45	Vessel and Bottle Glass Distribution	173
46	Window Glass Distribution	174

## LIST OF TABLES

Table	Title	Page
1	A Comparison of the Paleoenvironmental and Cultural Sequences	7
2	Sites in the Vicinity of the Study Corridor	13
3	Descriptive Assessment of Sites Along Upper Coastal Plain Drainages	14
4	Sites in the Project Vicinity by Cultural Period	15
5	Taylor Farm Site: Comparison of Percentages of Artifacts from Shovel Tests and Test Units	87
6	Bethel Church Site: Comparison of Percentages of Artifacts from the Shovel Tests and Test Units	125
7	Functional Categories: Shovel Tests vs. Test Units	169
8	Clayton Farm Site: Well Assemblage	175
9	Summary of Historic Structures	179
10	Summary of Archaeological Properties	180

## LIST OF PLATES

Plate	Title	Page
1	Aerial View of Taylor Site	76
2	Aerial View of Bethel Church Site	92
3	Aerial View Clayton Farm Site	131
4	Clayton Farm Foundations	156
5	Clayton Farm Foundations	157
6	Clayton Farm Foundations	158
7	Clayton Farm Foundations	159
8	Clayton Farm Foundations	160
9	Clayton Farm Foundations	161
10	Clayton Farm Foundations	162
11	Clayton Farm Foundations	163
12	Clayton Farm Foundations	164
13	Clayton Farm Foundations	165
14	Clayton Farm Foundations	166
15	Clayton Farm Foundations	168