

REFERENCES CITED

- Bachman, David C.
n.d. Loockerman's Range Site, 7K-C-365B, Dover, Delaware. Ms. on file, University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark.
- Ball, Diane E.
1976 Dynamics of Population and Wealth in Eighteenth Century Chester County, Pennsylvania. **Journal of Interdisciplinary History** 6(4):621-644.
- Bartel, Brad
1982 A Historical Review of Ethnological and Archaeological Analyses of Mortuary Practices. **Journal of Anthropological Archaeology** 1:32-58.
- Bausman, R. O.
1940 **An Economic Study of Land Utilization of Kent County, Delaware.** University of Delaware Agricultural Experimental Station Bulletin 224, Newark.

1941 **An Economic Study of Land Utilization in Sussex County, Delaware.** University of Delaware Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin No. 233, Newark.
- Blakely, Robert L. and Lane A. Beck
1982 Bioarchaeology in the Urban Context. In **Archaeology of Urban America, the Search for Pattern and Process**, edited by Roy S. Dickens, Jr., pp. 175-207. Academic Press, New York.
- Bonine, Chesleigh A.
1956 Archaeological Investigations of the Dutch "Swanendael" Settlement under DeVries 1631-1632. **The Archaeologist** 8(3):1-17.
- Bowen, Joanne
1988 Seasonality: An Agricultural Construct. In **Documentary Archaeology in the New World**, edited by Mary C. Beaudry, pp. 161-171. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Burnston, Sharon Ann
1981 The Cemetery at Catoctin Furnace, Maryland: The Invisible People. **Maryland Archaeology** 17(2):19-31.
- Carson, Cary, Norman F. Barka, William M. Kelso, Garry Wheeler Stone, and Dell Upton
1981 Impermanent Architecture in the Southern Colonies. **Winterthur Portfolio** 16(2/3):135-196.

- Catts, Wade P. and Jay F. Custer
 1990 **A Cultural Resources Reconnaissance Planning Study of the Proposed Sussex East-West Corridor, Delaware Routes 404/18 and 9, Sussex County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series (in press).
- Conrad, Henry C.
 1908 **History of the State of Delaware.** 3 vols. Henry C. Conrad, Wilmington.
- Custer, Jay F., David C. Bachman and David J. Grettler
 1987 **Phase I and II Archaeological Research Plan, U.S. Route 13 Relief Route, Kent and New Castle Counties, DE.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 54. Dover.
- Dethlefsen, Edwin S., L. Cabot Briggs, and Leo P. Beise
 1977 **The Clement Site: Analysis of Skeletal Material. Man in the Northeast** 13:86-90.
- Dethlefsen, Edwin S. and James Deetz
 1965 **Death's Heads, Cherubs, and Willow Trees: Experimental Archaeology in Colonial Cemeteries. American Antiquity** 31:502-510.
- 1967 **Death's Head, Cherub, Urns and Willow. Natural History** 76(3):28-37.
- Dethlefsen, Edwin S. and Nancy Demyttenaere
 1977 **The Clement Site: Features and Artifacts. Man in the Northeast** 13:90-96.
- De Warville, Jacque Pierre Brissot
 1970 **On America: New Travels in the United States of America, Performed in 1788.** Augustus M. Kelly, New York. Originally published in 1792.
- Dill, Raymond, W. Martin Dill, and Elizabeth Dill
 1989 **Souls in Heaven, Names in Stone; Kent County, Delaware Cemetery Records.** Gateway Press, Baltimore.
- Eckman, Jeannette
 1955 **Delaware: A Guide to the First State.** 2nd ed. Hastings House, New York.
- Francaviglia, Richard V.
 1971 **The Cemetery as an Evolving Cultural Landscape. Annals of the Association of American Geographers** 61(3):501-509.
- French, Stanley
 1975 **The Cemetery as Cultural Institution: the Establishment of Mount Auburn and the "Rural Cemetery" Movement.** In

- French, Stanley (cont'd)
Death in America, edited by David E. Stannard, pp. 69-90. University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.
- Goldstein, Lynne
 1981 One-dimensional archaeology and multi-dimensional people: Spatial Organization and Mortuary Analysis. In **The Archaeology of Death**, edited by Robert Chapman, Ian Kennes, and Klaus Randsberg, pp. 53-69. Cambridge University, Cambridge.
- Habenstein, Robert W. and William M. Lamers
 1955 **The History of American Funeral Directing**. Bulfinch Printers, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
- Hancock, Harold
 1932 A History of the Delaware Peach Industry. Ms. on file, Special Collections Room, Morris Library, University of Delaware. Newark.
- 1947 Agriculture in Delaware, 1789-1900. In **Delaware: A History of the First State**, vol. 1, edited by H. Clay Reed, pp. 373-389. Lewis Historical, New York.
- 1976 **A History of Kent County, DE**. Kent County Bicentennial Commission, Dover.
- Hayes, Manlove
 1860 **An Address Delivered Before the Agricultural Society of Kent County Convened at Dover on the 13th Day of March, 1860**. Delawarean Press, Dover.
- Heite, Edward F.
 1988 Draft Genealogy of the Descendants of Robert Graham. Manuscript on file, University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark.
- Hoffecker, Carol
 1973 **Readings in Delaware History**. University of Delaware Press, Newark.
- 1977 **Delaware: A Bicentennial History**. W. W. Norton and Company, Inc., New York.
- Hudson, John C.
 1969 A Location Theory for Rural Settlement. **Annals of the Association of American Geographers** 59(2):365-381.
- Jackson, J. B.
 1967 The Vanishing Epitaph: From Monument to Place. **Landscape** 17:22-26.
- Jeane, Donald G.
 1969 The Traditional Upland South Cemetery. **Landscape** 18:39-41.

- Jordan, R. R.
1964 Columbia (Pleistocene) Sediments of Delaware. **Delaware Geological Survey Bulletin** No. 12, Newark.
- Kniffen, Fred
1967 Necrogeography in the United States. **The Geographical Review** 57(3):426-427.
- Lappen, James H.
1972 **Presbyterians on the Delmarva: The History of the New Castle Presbytery**. Privately published.
- Laws of the State of Delaware
1797 **Laws of the State of Delaware**. vols. I and II. Samuel and John Adams, New Castle, Delaware.
- Lemon, James T.
1972 **The Best Poor Man's Country: A Geographical Study of Early Southeastern Pennsylvania**. Johns Hopkins, Baltimore.
- McGuire, Randall H.
1988 Dialogues with the Dead: Ideology and the Cemetery. In **The Recovery of Meaning: Historical Archaeology in the Eastern United States**, edited by Mark P. Leone and Parker B. Potter, Jr., pp. 435-480. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC.
- Munroe, John A.
1978 **Colonial Delaware: A History**. KTO Press, Millwood, NY.
1984 **History of Delaware**. 2nd. ed. University of Delaware, Newark.
- Paltsits, Victor H.
1935 **Journal of Benjamin Mifflin: The Record of a Tour from Philadelphia to Delaware and Maryland, July 26 to August 14, 1762**. New York Public Library, New York.
- Payne, Ted M. and Ronald A. Thomas
1988 Relocation of the Nowell Family Cemetery (7K-E-174, CRS #K-6395), Harrington, Delaware. Final report submitted to United Parcel Service, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, by MAAR Associates, Inc., Newark, Delaware.
- Pennsylvania Archives
1891 Land Warrants for New Castle, Kent and Sussex Counties, ca. 1735. **Pennsylvania Archives** 7:193-204.
- Powell, B. W.
1980 The Riverbank Site: Observations on an Early, Unrecorded Cemetery. **Man in the Northeast** 16:48-59.

- Presbytery Minutes
 1789- **Minutes of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian**
 1820 **Church of the U. S. A..** Presbyterian Board of
 Education, Philadelphia.
- Price, Larry W.
 1966 Some Results and Implications of a Cemetery Study. **The**
Professional Geographer 18(4):201-207.
- Rightmeyer, Nelson W.
 1947 **Anglican Church in Delaware.** Church Historical
 Society, Philadelphia.
- Sargent, Howard R.
 1977 The Clement Site: Field Investigations. **Man in the**
Northeast 13:79-86.
- Scharf, J. Thomas
 1888 **History of Delaware, 1609-1888.** J. L. Richards and
 Company, Philadelphia.
- Shogren, Michael G., Kenneth R. Turner and Jody C. Penoni
 1989 **Elko Switch Cemetery: An Archaeological Perspective.**
 Alabama State Museum of Natural History, Division of
 Archaeology, Report of Investigations 58.
- Silliman, Charles A.
 1982 **The Episcopal Church in Delaware, 1785-1954.** Diocese
 of Delaware, Wilmington.
- Stilgoe, John R.
 1978 Folklore and Graveyard Design. **Landscape** 22(3):22-28.
- Stonecipher, J. F.
 1887 **History of the Presbyterian Church of Dover, Delaware.**
 Privately published.
- Swauger, James L.
 1958 An American Burial Technique of the Early 19th Century.
Pennsylvania Archaeologist 29(1):38-39.
- Turner, Joseph Brown
 1902 **Church Records in the Presbytery of New Castle.**
 Presbyterian Historical Society, Philadelphia.
- Weslager, C. A.
 1961 **Dutch Explorers, Traders, and Settlers in the Delaware**
River Valley, 1609-1664. University of Pennsylvania
 Press, Philadelphia.
- 1967 **The English on the Delaware: 1610-1682.** Rutgers
 University Press, New Brunswick, New Jersey.

MAP SOURCES CONSULTED

Atlas of the State of Delaware. Pomeroy and Beers, Philadelphia, 1868.

Map of Kent County, Delaware. A. D. Byles, Philadelphia, 1859.

MANUSCRIPT SOURCES CONSULTED

Delaware State Archives

Kent County Deed Books

Kent County Probate Records

Kent County Orphans Court Records

Kent County Census Records 1800, 1810, 1820, 1840

Hopkins Plot Collection (Microfilm Reel 1.2, RG. 9030, Folder III, #88)

Tatnall Tombstone Index

Morris Library, University of Delaware

Lewes Presbytery Minutes 1758-1820 (Microfilm Reels 1267-1269)