

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Abstract .....	i
Acknowledgements .....	ii
Table of Contents .....	iii
List of Figures, Tables, and Plates .....	iv
Introduction .....	1
Environmental Setting .....	4
Regional History .....	6
Background Research .....	17
Land Records .....	19
Genealogical Reconstruction .....	31
Excavation Methods .....	33
Results of Fieldwork .....	36
Analyses and Interpretations .....	55
Intrasite Analyses .....	57
Internal Structure .....	57
Orientation .....	59
Grave Clusters .....	59
Graveshaft Outline .....	72
Postholes and Postmolds .....	75
Boundary Ditches .....	78
Intersite Analyses .....	81
Comparisons with other Local Family Cemeteries .....	81
Geographical Considerations of Family Cemetery Placement .....	84
Conclusions .....	92
References Cited .....	101
Personnel .....	107
Appendices .....	109
Appendix I: Delaware Unmarked Burial Law .....	109
Appendix II: Discovery of Human Remains Form .....	116
Appendix III: Lafferty Lane Site Artifact Inventory .....	119
Appendix IV: Glossary .....	121

## LIST OF FIGURES

	Page
Figure 1: Project Area Location .....	2
Figure 2: Original Re-alignment of Lafferty Lane and Later Alignment Shift due to Discovery of Cemetery .....	3
Figure 3: Physiographic Zones .....	5
Figure 4: Lafferty Lane Cemetery Location on 1878 Atkinson Survey .....	18
Figure 5: Summary of Deed Transactions .....	20
Figure 6: Composite Drawing, Benjamin Brown Landholdings, circa 1764 .....	26
Figure 7: Composite Drawing, Landholdings in Graveyard Vicinity, circa 1814 .....	27
Figure 8: Partial Brown Family Genealogy .....	32
Figure 9: 7K-D-111 Lafferty Lane Cemetery Site Map (see rear cover pocket) .....	
Figure 10: Profile of Feature 79, North Boundary Ditch ...	49
Figure 11: Plan View of Feature 2 .....	54
Figure 12: Graveshaft Lengths in 1.0' Increments at 7K-D-111 .....	58
Figure 13: Composite of Dwelling-to-Family Graveyard Distance, Kent County Sample .....	86
Figure 14: Composite of Dwelling-to-Family Graveyard Distance, Proposed Sussex East-West Corridor Study Sample .....	88
Figure 15: Number of Cemeteries per Distance Increment ...	90
Figure 16: Composite of Dwelling-to-Family Graveyard Distance, Combined Kent County and Sussex County Sample .....	91

## LIST OF TABLES

	<b>Page</b>
Table 1: Feature Types at Lafferty Lane Cemetery .....	36
Table 2: Feature List at Lafferty Lane Cemetery .....	40
Table 3: Burial Feature Clusters .....	60
Table 4: Percentages of Hexagonal and Rectangular Graveshafts in Each Burial Cluster at Lafferty Lane Cemetery .....	73
Table 5: Posthole/Postmold Classification at Lafferty Lane Cemetery .....	74
Table 6: Comparison with Other Kent County Family Cemeteries Which are Roughly Contemporary with Lafferty Lane (from Dill 1989) .....	85
Table 7: Sussex County East-West Corridor Study Sample Cemeteries .....	89

## LIST OF PLATES

	<b>Page</b>
Plate 1: 1948 Aerial Photograph of Lafferty Lane Cemetery Site .....	29
Plate 2: Features 1,2,4,6,8, and 9 After Topsoil Stripping .....	35
Plate 3: Panorama View of Cemetery After Topsoil Stripping .....	37
Plate 4: Feature 125 .....	38
Plate 5: Feature 117, Hexagonal Graveshaft Outline .....	44
Plate 6: Feature 142, Hexagonal Graveshaft Outline .....	45
Plate 7: Feature 44, Oval Graveshaft Outline .....	46
Plate 8: Feature 22, Rectangular Graveshaft Outline .....	47
Plate 9: Feature 79, North Boundary Ditch .....	48
Plate 10: Feature 25, Brick Burial Vault .....	50
Plate 11: Feature 2, Coffin Lid Nails Exposed .....	52
Plate 12: Feature 2, Skeletal Remains Exposed .....	53
Plate 13: Features 47 and 93 .....	64
Plate 14: Feature 115 of Cluster 5 Intruding into Feature 114 of Cluster 6 .....	66
Plate 15: Feature 35, Rectangular Posthole .....	76
Plate 16: Feature 91, Circular Posthole .....	77
Plate 17: Feature 79, North Boundary Ditch Section Excavated .....	80