

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER		PAGE
	Abstract .....	i
	Acknowledgments .....	ii
	List of Figures .....	vi
	List of Tables .....	viii
	List of Plates .....	ix
I	INTRODUCTION .....	1
	A. Preliminaries .....	1
	B. Environmental Setting .....	5
	C. Regulatory Information .....	6
	D. Summary of Previous Work .....	6
II	HISTORICAL BACKGROUND .....	10
	A. The Settling of the Appoquinimink River Valley .....	10
	B. History of the McKean/Cochran Farm .....	11
	C. Later History of the Property .....	18
	D. History of the Site .....	19
III	RESEARCH DESIGN .....	21
	A. Introduction .....	21
	B. Research Questions .....	22
	1. Rural Vernacular Architecture .....	22
	2. Landscape .....	23
	3. The Material Culture of the Eighteenth Century: A Revolution in Living Standards? .....	25
	4. Culture and Environment .....	30
	5. Culture History .....	30
IV	SUMMARY OF FIELDWORK .....	32
	A. Plowzone Sampling .....	32
	B. Plowzone Stripping .....	32
	C. Feature Excavation .....	34
	1. Feature 2, Small Cellar .....	36
	2. Feature 4, Cellar, 1750 to 1800 .....	37
	3. Feature 29, Well, 1750 to 1800 .....	42
	4. Feature 30, Pit Adjacent to the Early Well .....	44

**Table of Contents (continued)**

CHAPTER	PAGE
5. Feature 15, Dairy, 1800 to 1840 .....	44
6. Feature 8, Drain .....	48
7. Feature 27, Well, Filled After 1825 .....	49
8. Feature 1, Cellar, 1800 to 1830 .....	49
9. Structures A and B, Post Barns, 1750 to 1800 .....	56
10. Smaller Features .....	59
11. Fences .....	61
V ARTIFACT ANALYSIS .....	65
A. Overview of the Artifact Collection .....	65
B. The Deposits .....	65
1. Feature 4, the Early Cellar, 1750-1800 .....	66
2. Feature 29, the Early Well, 1750-1800 .....	68
3. Feature 15, the Dairy, 1800-1840 .....	69
4. Feature 1, the Later Cellar, 1800-1830 .....	70
C. Ceramics .....	71
1. Feature 4, the Early Cellar, 1750-1800 .....	72
2. Feature 29, the Early Well, 1750-1800 .....	74
3. Feature 1, the Later Cellar, 1800-1830 .....	76
4. Some Comparisons .....	81
D. Glass .....	86
1. Glass from the McKean/Cochran Farm .....	86
2. Some Comparisons .....	87
E. Small Finds .....	89
F. Distribution Analysis .....	96
G. Prehistoric Artifacts .....	100
VI BONES AND SEEDS .....	103
A. Bones .....	103
1. The Archaeology of Animal Bone .....	103
2. Bones from the McKean/Cochran Farm .....	105
3. Analysis of Bones from the Major Features (1, 4, 15, and 29) .....	107
4. Summary .....	112
B. Plant Remains .....	114
VII INTERPRETATIONS .....	115
A. The History of the Farm .....	115
1. The Early Farm .....	117
2. The Later Farm .....	120

**Table of Contents (continued)**

CHAPTER		PAGE
	B. Culture and Environment .....	124
	C. Architecture, Landscape, and Modernization .....	127
	D. Material Things and Cultural Changes .....	129
	E. Culture History .....	133
	F. Directions for Future Research .....	135
	1. Regulatory Issues .....	135
	2. Archaeological Techniques .....	136
	3. Research Issues .....	137
	G. Summing Up .....	139
VIII	REFERENCES CITED .....	140
	GLOSSARY .....	157
	PROJECT PERSONNEL .....	164
	APPENDIX A: Public Handout .....	171
	APPENDIX B: Artifact Tables .....	174
	APPENDIX C: Technical Faunal Report .....	189
	APPENDIX D: American-Made Creamwares .....	215