

REFERENCES CITED

- Bernabo, J. C., and T. Webb
1977 Changing Patterns in the Holocene Pollen Record of Northeastern North America: A Mapped Summary. **Quaternary Research** 8:64-96.
- Braun, E. L.
1967 **Deciduous Forests of Eastern North America**. Hafner, New York.
- Brown, J., and C. Cleland
1968 The Late Glacial and Early Postglacial Faunal Resources in Midwestern Biomes Newly Opened to Human Adaptation. In **The Quaternary of Illinois**, edited by R. E. Bergstrom, pp. 114-22. University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois.
- Callahan, E.
1979 The Basics of Biface Knapping in the Eastern Fluted Point Tradition. **Archaeology of Eastern North America** 7:1-80.
- Carbone, V. A.
1976 **Environment and Prehistory in the Shenandoah Valley**. Ph.D. dissertation, Catholic University of America.
- Catts, W. P., J. Hodny, and J. F. Custer
1989 **Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of Old Baltimore Pike from Four Seasons Parkway to the Christiana Bypass, New Castle County, Delaware**. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 71. Dover.
- Curry, D. C.
1978 **An Archaeological Investigation of Site L14WR59, Warren County, Virginia**. Master's thesis, Catholic University of America.

1980 **Burial of Late Archaic Coastal Plain Sites as a Result of Aeolian Deposition**. Paper presented at the 1980 Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Dover, Delaware.
- Curry, D. C., and J. F. Custer
1982 Holocene Climatic Change in the Middle Atlantic Area: Preliminary Observations from Archaeological Sites. **North American Archaeologist** 3(4):275-85.
- Custer, J. F.
1982 The Prehistoric Archaeology of the Churchman's Marsh Vicinity: An Introductory Analysis. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 13:1-44.

1984 **Delaware Prehistoric Archaeology: An Ecological Approach**. University of Delaware Press, Newark, Delaware.

- 1986 **A Management Plan for Delaware's Prehistoric Cultural Resources.** University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research Monograph 2. Newark, Delaware.
- 1987 Problems and Prospects in Northeastern Prehistoric Ceramic Studies. **North American Archaeologist** 8(2):97-124.
- 1989 **Prehistoric Cultures of the Delmarva Peninsula: An Archaeological Study.** Associated University Presses, Inc. Cranbury, New Jersey.
- 1990 The Woodland I/Woodland II Transition in the Delmarva Peninsula and Southeast Pennsylvania. **North American Archaeologist** 11(3):273-288.
- 1991 Notes on Broadspear Functions. **Archaeology of Eastern North America** 19:51-74.
- 1992 A Simulation of Plow Zone Excavation Sample Design: How Much is Enough? **North American Archaeologist** 13(3):263-280.
- 1994 **Prehistoric Cultures of Eastern Pennsylvania.** Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Anthropological Series No. 7. Harrisburg (in press).
- Custer, J. F., and D. C. Bachman
- 1984 **Phase III Data Recovery Excavations of the Prehistoric Components from the Hawthorn Site (7NC-E-46) New Churchman's Road, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 27. Dover.
- 1986 **An Archaeological Planning Survey of Selected Portions of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 44. Dover.
- Custer, J. F., D. C. Bachman, and D. J. Grettler
- 1987 **Phase I/II Archaeological Research Plan, U. S. Route 13 Relief Route, Kent and New Castle Counties, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 54. Dover.
- Custer, J. F., W. P. Catts, J. Hodny, and C. D. Leithren
- 1990 **Final Archaeological Investigations at the Lewden Green Site (7NC-E-9), Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 85. Dover.
- Custer, J. F., and K. W. Cunningham, editors
- 1986 **Cultural Resources of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor: An Overview Prepared for the Draft Environmental Impact Statement.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 85. Dover.
- Custer, J. F., and C. DeSantis
- 1985 Preliminary Investigations at the Mitchell Farm Site (7NC-A-2), New Castle County, Delaware. **Pennsylvania Archaeologist** 55(4):30-39.

- 1986 **A Management Plan for the Prehistoric Archaeological Resources of Northern Delaware.** University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research Monograph No. 5. Newark, Delaware.
- Custer, J. F., and D. R. Griffith
 1984 **Palynology and Stratigraphy of the Mitchell Farm Site (7NC-A-2), and the Dill Farm Site (7K-E-12), Delaware.** University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research Report No. 4. Newark, Delaware.
- Custer, J. F., and J. Hodny
 1989 **Final Archaeological Investigations at the Hockessin Valley Site (7NC-A-17), New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 75. Dover.
- Custer, J. F., A. Hoseth, B. H. Silber, D. J. Grettler, and G. Mellin
 1994 **Final Archaeological Investigations at the Pollack Prehistoric Site (7K-C-203), State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 126. Dover.
- Custer, J. F., J. Ilgenfritz, and K. R. Doms
 1988 Application of Blood Residue Analysis Techniques in the Middle Atlantic Region. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 4:99-104.
- Custer, J. F. and G. Mellin
 1991 Preliminary Report on Archaeological Survey and Testing in the Atlantic Coast Zone of Delaware 1987-1990. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 28:1-94.
- Custer, J. F., L. Riley, and G. Mellin
 1994 **Final Archaeological Excavations at the Leipsic Site (7K-C-194A), State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 118. Dover.
- Custer, J. F., and B. H. Silber
 1994 **Final Archaeological Investigations at the Snapp Prehistoric Site, (7NC-G-101), State Route 1 Corridor, Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Section, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 122. Dover.
- Custer, J. F., J. H. Sprinkle, A. H. Flora, and M. C. Stiner
 1981 The Green Valley Site Complex: Lithic Reduction Base Camp Sites on the Delaware Fall Line. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 12:1-31.
- Custer, J. F., H. H. Ward, and S. C. Watson
 1986 The Archaeology of the Delaware Chalcedony Complex: A Preliminary Report. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 20:1-20.
- Custer, J. F., and S. C. Watson
 1985 Archaeological Investigations at 7NC-E-42, a Contact Period Site in New Castle County, Delaware. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 1:97-116.

- Custer, J. F., S. C. Watson, A. Hoseth, and E. C. Coleman
 1988 **Final Archaeological Excavations at the Dairy Queen Site (7NC-D-129), New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 63. Dover.
- Foss, J. E., D. S. Fanning, F. P. Miller, and D. P. Wagner
 1978 Loess Deposits of the Eastern Shore of Maryland. **Journal of the Soil Science Society of America** 42:329-33.
- Gunn, J., and R. Mahula
 1977 **Hop Hill: Culture and Climate Change in Central Texas.** Center for Archaeological Research, University of Texas at San Antonio, Special Report No. 5.
- Hodny, J., D. C. Bachman, and J. F. Custer
 1989 **Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Section, Odessa Segment, of the U.S. Route 13 Corridor, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 73. Dover.
- Hurley, W. M.
 1979 **Prehistoric Cordage: Identification of Impressions on Pottery.** Aldine Manuals on Archaeology. Taraxacum, Inc., Washington, D. C.
- Johnson, W. C. and D. S. Speedy
 1992 Cultural Continuity and Change in the Middle and Late Woodland Periods in the Upper James Estuary, Prince George County, Virginia. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 8:91-106.
- Jordan, R. R.
 1964 **Columbia (Pleistocene) Sediments of Delaware.** Delaware Geological Survey Bulletin No. 12. Newark, Delaware.
- Kellogg, D. C., and J. F. Custer, (editors)
 1994 **Paleoenvironmental Studies of the State Route 1 Corridor: Contexts for Prehistoric Settlement, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 114. Dover.
- Kellogg, D. C., R. Varisco, D. J. Grettler, and J. F. Custer
 1994 **Phase II Archaeological Discoveries in the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Section of the State Route 1 Corridor, New Castle County, Delaware,** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 102. Dover.
- Kent, B. C.
 1970 **Diffusion Spheres and Band Territoriality among the Archaic Cultures of the Northern Piedmont.** Ph.D. dissertation, Pennsylvania State University. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor.
- Knox, J. C.
 1983 Responses of River Systems to Holocene Climates. In **Late Quaternary Environments of the United States.** Vol. II, **The Holocene**, edited by H. E. Wright, pp. 26-41. University of Minnesota Press. Minneapolis.

- Kraft, J. C., E. A. Allen, D. F. Belknap, C. J. John, and E. M. Maurmeyer
 1976 **Delaware's Changing Shoreline. Delaware Coastal Zone Management Program Technical Report No. 1.** Division of Natural Resources. Dover.
- Lowery, D., and J. F. Custer
 1990 Crane Point: An Early Archaic Site in Maryland. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 6:75-120.
- MacNeish, R. S.
 1971 Speculation on How and Why Food Production and and Village Life Developed in the Tehuacan Valley, Mexico. **Archaeology** 24:307-315.
- Magne, M. P. R.
 1981 Controlled Lithic Reduction Experiments Toward an Understanding of Lithic Utilization in a Large Scale Settlement-Subsistence System in the Interior Plateau. Paper presented at the 1981 meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, San Diego, California.
- Matthews, E. D., and O. L. Lavoie
 1970 **Soil Survey of New Castle County, Delaware.** United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, in cooperation with Delaware Agricultural Experimental Station.
- Odell, G., and F. Cowan
 1986 Experiments with Spears and Arrows on Animal Targets. **Journal of Field Archaeology** 13(2):195-211.
- Ogden, J. G.
 1977 The Late Quaternary Paleoenvironmental Record of Northeastern North America. **Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences** 288:16-34.
- Owens, J. P., K. Stefansson, and L. A. Sirkin
 1974 Chemical, Mineralogic, and Palynologic Character of the Upper Wisconsinian-Lower Holocene Fill in Parts of Hudson, Delaware, and Chesapeake Estaurines. **Journal of Sedimentary Petrology** 44:390-408.
- Parsons, R.
 1974 **Statistical Analysis: A Decision-Making Approach.** Harper and Row, New York.
- Rasmussen, W. C.
 1958 Geology and Hydrology of the "Bays" and Basins of Delaware. Ph.D. dissertation, Bryn Mawr College.
- Riley, L., D. C. Bachman, G. Mellin, J. E. Jamison, B. H. Silber, J. F. Custer, and D. J. Grettler
 1994 **Phase II Archaeological Excavation of all Prehistoric Sites in the Early Action Segment of the Delaware Route 1 Corridor, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 101. Dover.

- Riley, L., J. F. Custer, A. Hoseth, and E. Coleman
 1994 **Final Archaeological Investigations at the Paradise Lane Site (7NC-D-125), Ogletown Interchange Project Improvements Area, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 117. Dover.
- Riley, L., S. C. Watson, and J. F. Custer
 1994 **Final Archaeological Investigations at Prehistoric Sites 7K-C-360 and Dover Downs (7K-C-365A and B), State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 105. Dover.
- Shaffer, M., J. F. Custer, D. Grettler, S. C. Watson, and C. DeSantis
 1988 **Final Phase III Investigations of the Whitten Road Site 7NC-D-100, Whitten or Walther Road, County Road 346, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 68. Dover.
- Sirkin, L. A., J. P. Owens, J. P. Minard, and M. Rubin
 1970 **Palynology of Some Upper Quaternary Peat Samples from the New Jersey Coastal Plain. United States Geological Survey Professional Paper 700D:77-87.**
- Stewart, R. M.
 1984 **Archaeologically Significant Characteristics of Maryland and Pennsylvania Metarhyolites. In Prehistoric Lithic Exchange Systems in the Middle Atlantic Region,** edited by J. F. Custer, pp. 1-13. University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research Monograph No. 3. Newark, Delaware.
- Stewart, R. M., C. Hummer, and J. F. Custer
 1986 **Late Woodland Cultures of the Middle and Lower Delaware River Valley and the Upper Delmarva Peninsula. In Late Woodland Cultures of the Middle Atlantic Region,** edited by J. F. Custer, pp. 58-81. University of Delaware Press, Newark, Delaware.
- Thomas, R. A.
 1981 **Excavations at the Delaware Park Site (7-NC-E-41).** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 11. Dover.
- Truncer, J.
 1990 **Perkiomen Points: A Study of Variability. In Experiments and Observations on the Terminal Archaic of the Middle Atlantic Region,** edited by R. Moeller, pp. 1-62. Archaeological Services, Bethlehem, Connecticut.
- Verrey, R.
 1986 **Methodology for Analysis of Flintknapping Debitage from the Thunderbird Site. Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology 2:63-78.**
- Ward, H. H.
 1985 **Ironstone Utilization and Exchange in the Upper Delmarva Peninsula.** Master's thesis, University of Delaware, Newark, Delaware.

Watson, S. C., and L. Riley

1994 **Final Archaeological Excavations at the Brennan Site (7NC-F-61A), State Route 896, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 116. Dover.

Wendland, W., and R. A. Bryson

1974 Dating Climatic Episodes of the Holocene. **Quaternary Research** 4:9-24.

Whitehead, D. R.

1965 Palynology and Pleistocene Phytogeography of Unglaciaded Eastern North America. In **The Quaternary of the United States**, edited by H. E. Wright and D. G. Frey, pp. 417-32.